```
A P E X V1.0
           **** RESIDENT CODE ****
; SYSTEM CONFIGURATION DEFINITIONS
        . DE F
                SWPSIZ=$40
                                 ;DISK SWAP SIZE (16K)
        . DE F
                 SWPLOC=$6000
                                  ; MEMORY APEX WILL SWAP
        . DEF
                DIRBLK=9
                                  ;DIRECTORY BEGINS HERE
        . DE F
                MAXFL=48
                                  ; MAX LEGAL NUMBER OF FILES
        . DE F
                 COMPAG=$B700
                                  ; COMMUNICATIONS PAGE
                INPBUF=$A000
        • DE F
                                  ;SCRATCH BUFFER
; DEFINITIONS OF APPLE ROM ADDRESSES:
                MONITR=$FF59
                                  ; ROM MONITOR "RESET" ENTRY
; SOME PAGE ZERO POINTERS FOR ANYBODY TO USE:
        .DEF
                PNTR1=0
        . DEF
                 PNTR2=2
        . DEF
                 PNTR3=4
; SOME HARDWARE LOCATIONS IN THE APPLE
        • DE F
                ASPEAK=$C030
                                  ;THE SPEAKER
; WHERE THIS MODULE GOES:
        • DE F
                HIAD=$B000
                                  ;ACTUALLY GOES HERE
        • DE F
                 LOAD=$2000
                                  ;BUT IT LOADS HERE
```

BIAS=HIAD-LOAD

. DE F

. PAGE

.DEF

.LOC

```
; "RELOAD" THE APEX SYSTEM FROM THE SYSTEM UNIT
                  ;THAT IS, LOAD THE WHOLE THING NO MATTER WHAT
B000 A9 FF8D
                 RELOAD: MOV#
                                   $FF, EXECUT
                                                    :EXEC MODE OFF
                                   $FC
B005 A9 FC
                          LDA#
                                                    ; INDICATE A RELOAD
B007 8D 50BF
                 REL1:
                          STA
                                   SYSENF
                                                    ; SAVE THE INDICATOR
BOOA D8
                          CLD
                                                    ; SECURITY
BOOB 78
                          SEI
                                                    ; EQUALLY
BOOC A2 FF
                                   $FF
                          LDX#
                                                    ; RESET STACK POINTER
BOOE 9A
                          TXS
BOOF AD 52BF
                          MOV
                                   SYSDEV, UNIT
                                                    ;TRANSFER FROM SYSTEM UNIT
B015 A9 3185
                          DMOV#
                                                    ; POINT TO SYSTEM FILE NAME
                                   SYSFIL, PNTR3
BO1D 20 76BO
                          JSR
                                   FSCANR
                                                     ;GO FIND THE EXEC CODE.
B020 B0 25
                          BCS
                                   BARF
                                                    ;HEY, NONE HERE!
B022 AD 69BF
                          DMOV
                                   BLKNO, SYSBLK
                                                    ; FOUND, SO FORM THIS BLOCK
BO2E 4C B2BO
                          JMP
                                                     ; WE GO DO A SYSTEM RELOAD
                                   BOOT
B031 53 5953
                 SYSFIL: .ASCII
                                   "SYSTEM SYS"
                                                    ; EXEC FILE NAME
B03C 53 4352
                                   "SCRATCH SYS"
                  SWPFIL: .ASCII
                                                    ; SWAP SPACE FILE NAME
B047 A9 008D
                  BARF:
                          MOV#
                                   O, SYSDEV
                                                    ; IF TROUBLE, GO BACK TO UNIT O
B04C A9 53
                          LDA#
                                   <SERMES</pre>
                                                     ; SAY WE HAD A BAD SYSTEM UNIT
B04E A2 B0
                          LDX#
                                   >SERMES
B050 4C FFB1
                          JMP
                                   HRDERR
                                                    ; ITS A HARD ERROR
B053 OD
                  SERMES: .BYTE
                                   %15
B054 OA
                          .BYTE
                                   %12
                                   "NOT A SYSTEM DISK-"
BO55 4E 4F54
                           .ASCII
                                   "REBOOT ON O?"
B067 52 4542
                           .ASCII
B073 OD
                                   %15
                           .BYTE
B074 OA
                           .BYTE
                                   %12
B075 00
                           .BYTE
                                   0
                  ; LINK TO THE SCAN FUNCTION:
BO76 AD 3ABF
                                                     ; SAVE THE INPUT BUFFER SPEC
                  FSCANR: DPSH
                                   INBUFD
B07E A9 008D
                          DMOV#
                                   INPBUF, INBUFD
                                                     ;SET IT UP OUT WAY
B088 20 44B2
                                                     ;GO FIND THE FILE
                           JSR
                                   FSCAN1
B08B 68 8D3B
                          DPOP
                                   INBUFD
                                                     ; AND RESTORE HIS BUFFER SPEC
B093 60
                          RTS
                  ; REENTER THE APEX EXEC, RELOAD IF NECCESSARY
B094 A9 FD
                  RENTER: LDA#
                                   $FD
                                                     ; INDICATE NON-VALID SWAP AREA
BO96 8D 50BF
                                   SYSENF
                                                     ; SAVE REENTRY STATUS
                  ENTER:
                           STA
B099 D8
                           CLD
                                                     ; FOR SECURITY
                           SEI
B09A 78
```

APEX BASIC SYSTEM FUNCTIONS \*

HERE=\$B000

HERE, HERE-BIAS

вояв		FF		LDX#	\$FF	; COS IT MUST NOT BE LOW!
B09D				TXS		
BO9E				LDA	SYBOMB	; CHECK RESIDENCY FLAG
BOA1			ENUD O.	BEQ	TRYSWP	;=O IF USER DID NOT BOMB APEX
BOA3			ENTR2:		\$55	;=\$55 IF THE PROGRAM IS APEX
BOA 7				BNE	BOOT	; NEITHER, SO RELOAD APEX
		O3BF	TR VCIID.	JMP	VSTART	; IS APEX, SO JUST RESTART IT
		FEBO	TRYSWP:		MOVMEM	; SWAP BACK SYSTEM PAGE
BOAD BOBO					SYBOMB	; CHECK THE NEW RESIDENCY FLAG
вово	טע	r ı	• DECET	BNE AND BOOT	ENTR2	; IF WE CAN, REPEAT THE ABOVE
D \ D 2	20	DFBF	BOOT:	JSR	KRESTD	DECEM DICK DRIVEC
		EDB2	воот.	JSR	OPCON	;RESET DISK DRIVES ;RESET CONSOLE
כמסמ	20	EDDZ	·CONTIN	UE WITH		, RESET CONSOLE
вов8	ΔD	52RF	, CONTIN	MOV	SYSDEV,UNIT	; BOOT IN FROM THE DEFAULT UNIT
		53BF		DMOV	SYSRIK RIKNO	;SETUP BLOCK NUMBER
БОВЦ	ΑD	JJDI		Driov	SISDER, DERNO	, SEIUI BLOCK NUMBER
			;"RUN"	THE MEMO	RY IMAGE WHICH B	BEGINS AT 'BLKNO'
BOCA	20	DBBO	RUN:	JSR	GETR	;GET IT
BOCD	Α9	008D		MOV#	O, RERUNF	NOT RUN YET
BOD2	4 C	O3BF		JMP	VSTART	; AND ENTER AT IT'S STARTING ADDR
			; "GET"	THE MEMO	RY IMAGE WHICH E	BEGINS AT 'BLKNO'
BOD 5	20	DBBO	GET:	JSR	GETR	;GET IT
		59FF	021.	JMP	MONITR	;BUT DON'T START IT
2020		3711		0111	HOWITK	, but but I blakt II
			;THIS R	OUTINE R	EADS IN THE MEMO	DRY IMAGE AT 'BLKNO'
BODB	20	C4B1	GETR:	JSR	SET1	;SET UP FOR COMMUNICATION AREA
		EFB1		JSR	READUS	;READ IT
BOE 1	20	FEBO		JSR	MOVMEM	;MOVE ABOUT
		D4B1		JSR	SET3	;SET UP FOR MAIN MEMORY
BOE 7	20	EFB1		JSR	READUS	;READ IT
BOEA	60			RTS		,
			;THIS R	OUTINE W	RITES THE CURREN	TT IMAGE BEGINNING AT 'BLKNO'
		C4B1	SAVE:	JSR	SET1	; SET UP FOR COMMUNICATION AREA
		FEBO		JSR	MOVMEM	;SHUFFLE MEMORY
		F5B1		JSR	WRITUS	;WRITE IT
		FEBO		JSR	MOVMEM	;SHUFFLE BACK
		D4B1		JSR	SET3	;SET UP FOR MAIN MEMORY
		F5B1		JSR	WRITUS	;WRITE IT
BOFD	60			RTS		
						M SPECIFIC AREAS OF PAGES \$0 & \$BF
BOFE	Α9	0085	MOVMEM:	DMOV#	SYSPAG, PNTR1	;FIRST DO LOW PART
B106	Α9	0085		DMOV#	COMPAG, PNTR2	
Bloe	ΑO	00		LDY#	0	FROM LOCATION O
B110	A 2	50		LDX#	\$50	FOR \$50 BYTES
B112	20	1BB1		JSR	MOVSWP	;DO THE SHUFFLE
B115	Α9	0085		MOV#	O, PNTR1+1	THEN HIGH PART

```
;OF PAGE ZERO
B119 A2 B0
                          LDX#
                                   256-$50
                 MOVSWP: LDA@Y
B11B B1 00
                                   PNTR1
                                                    ;\
B11D 48
                          PHA
                                                    ; : EXCHANGE THE BYTES
B11E B1 02
                          LDA@Y
                                   PNTR2
B120 91 00
                          STA@Y
                                  PNTR1
B122 68
                          PLA
B123 91 02
                          STA@Y
                                   PNTR2
                                                    ;/
B125 C8
                          INY
                                                    ; POINT TO NEXT ONE
B126 CA
                          DE X
                                                    ; COUNT THIS ONE
B127 DO F2
                          BNE
                                  MOVSWP
                                                    ; CONTINUE IF NOT DONE
B129 60
                          RTS
                 ; READ IN APEX EXEC BUT WRITE OUT CURRENT IMAGE FIRST.
B12A AD 52BF
                 SAVER:
                          MOV
                                   SYSDEV, UNIT
                                                    GET SYSTEM UNIT NUMBER
B130 A9 3C85
                                   SWPFIL, PNTR3
                                                    ; POINT TO SCRATCH FILE NAME
                          DMOV#
B138 20 76BO
                          JSR
                                                    ;GO LOOK FOR IT
                                   FSCANR
B13B 90 03
                          BCC
                                   NOBARF
                                                    ;DID WE FIND IT?
B13D 4C 47BO
                          JMP
                                   BARF
                                                    ;HEY, WE DONT HAVE ONE!
B140 AD 69BF
                 NOBARF: DMOV
                                   BLKNO, SWPBLK
                                                    ; SAVE BLOCK NUMBER FOR LATER
B14C A9 008D
                                   SWPLOC, DSKMEM
                                                    ; SETUP SWAP PLACE
                          DMOV#
B156 A9 408D
                          MOV#
                                   SWPSIZ, DSKSIZ
                                                    ; SETUP LENGTH
B15B 20 EBB0
                          JSR
                                   SAVE
                                                    ; SAVE IT
B15E A9 FE
                          LDA#
                                   $FE
                                                    ; INDICATE VALID SCRATCH AREA
B160 4C 07B0
                          JMP
                                   REL1
                                                    ;THEN BOOT IN THE EXEC
                 ; SAVE CURRENT IMAGE THAT IS WRITTEN IN SCRATCH AREA
B163 AD 68BF
                 SAVESC: LDA
                                   UNIT
B166 48
                          PHA
                                                    ; REMEMBER UNIT NUMBER
B167 AD 69BF
                          DPSH
                                   BLKNO
                                                    ; REMEMBER PLACE TO SAVE IT
B16F AD 52BF
                                   SYSDEV, UNIT
                          MOV
                                                    ; SETUP POINTERS TO SCRATCH AREA
B175 AD 55BF
                                   SWPBLK, BLKNO
                          DMOV
B181 20 DBBO
                          JSR
                                   GETR
                                                    ;GET THE IMAGE INTO MEMORY
B184 68 8D6A
                          DPOP
                                   BLKNO
                                                    GET PLACE TO PUT IT BACK AGAIN
B18C 68
                          PLA
B18D 8D 68BF
                                                    ; REMEMBER UNIT
                          STA
                                   UNIT
B190 AD 17BF
                          MOV
                                   PROSIZ, DSKSIZ
                                                    ;SETUP THE PROGRAM SIZE
B196 AD 15BF
                          {\tt DMOV}
                                   USRMEM, DSKMEM
                                                    ;SET ADDRESS OF PROGRAM
                                                    ; SAVE IT
B1A2 20 EBBO
                          JSR
                                   SAVE
B1A5 A9 FF
                          LDA#
                                   $FF
                                                    ; INDICATE WE SAVED AN IMAGE
B1A7 4C 96BO
                          JMP
                                   ENTER
                                                    ; AND ENTER THE EXEC
                  ; HERE TO SAVE THE PROGRAM CURRENTLY IN MEMORY
Blaa ad 15BF
                          DMOV
                                   USRMEM, DSKMEM
                                                    ;SET THE ADDRESS UP
                  SAVEA:
B1B6 AD 17BF
                          MOV
                                   PROSIZ, DSKSIZ
                                                    ;SET THE SIZE UP
B1BC 20 EBBO
                                                    ;DO IT
                          JSR
                                   SAVE
B1BF A9 FO
                          LDA#
                                   $F0
                                                    ; INDICATE WE DID IT
B1C1 4C 96B0
                          JMP
                                   ENTER
                                                    ; AND ENTER THE EXEC
                  ROUTINE TO SETUP TO TRANSFER COMMUNICATION AREA
B1C4 A9 008D
                  SET1:
                          DMOV#
                                   COMPAG, FADDR
                                                    ;SETUP ADDR
B1CE A9 018D
                          MOV#
                                                    ;ONLY ONE BLOCK
                                   1, NBLKS
B1D3 60
                          RTS
                                                    ; AND RETURN
```

### ; ROUTINE TO SETUP TO TRANSFER MAIN MEMORY SEGMENT

B1D4 B1DC B1E8 B1EE	AD :	10BF	SET3:	DINC DMOV MOV RTS	BLKNO DSKMEM, FADDR DSKSIZ, NBLKS	; POINT TO NEXT BLOCK ON UNIT ; SETUP INITIAL ADDR POINTER ; GET SIZE OF TRANSFER ; AND RETURN
			; ROUTINE	E TO REAL	SEQUENTIAL LOGI	ICAL BLOCKS FROM UNIT.
B1EF B1F2 B1F4	BO (		READUS:	JSR BCS RTS	KREAD WRITER	; READ THE BLOCKS ; BRANCH IF HARD ERROR ; RETURN IF NO ERRORS
			; ROUTINE	TO WRIT	TE SEQUENTIAL BLO	OCKS TO UNIT.
B1F5 B1F8 B1FA	во		WRITUS:	JSR BCS RTS	KWRITE WRITER	;WRITE THE BLOCK ;BRANCH IF HARD ERROR ;RETURN IF NO ERRORS
B1FB B1FD			WRITER:	LDA# LDX#	<dermes>DERMES</dermes>	; POINT TO ERROR MESSAGE ; AND FALL CEASAR
			;ISSUE	THE ERROI		OPRIATE ERROR MESSAGE. SOLE UNIT AND EXIT
B1FF B201 B203 B206 B208	86 20 A0	01 EDB2 00	HRDERR:	STA STX JSR LDY# STY	PNTR1 PNTR1+1 OPCON O LTEMP	;SAVE ADDR OF MESSAGE ;INTO A SCRATCH POINTER ;RESET CONSOLE OUTPUT SIDE ;POINT TO FIRST CHAR OF MESSAGE
B20B B20E B210 B212 B215 B218	AC B1 F0 20 EE	20B2 00 08 FAB2 20B2	HMLOOP:		LTEMP PNTR1 HMDONE CONOUT LTEMP HMLOOP	;GET POINTER TO NEXT CHAR ;GET CHAR ;BRANCH IF END OF MESSAGE ;OUTPUT TO CONSOLE ;POINT TO NEXT CHAR ;AND OUTPUT IT
B21A B21D	20	04B3	HMDONE:		CONIN RELOAD	;WAIT FOR A KEY STRIKE ;AND TRY A RELOAD
в220	00		LTEMP:	.BYTE	0	
B221 B222 B223	OA	4953	DERMES:	.BYTE .BYTE .ASCII	%15 %12 "DISK ERROR-"	; ADVANCE A LINE

.ASCII "RETURN TO RESET"

%15

%12

0

.BYTE

.BYTE

.BYTE

B22E 52 4554

B23D OD

B23E OA

B23F 00

; CODE TO LOOK UP A FILE IN THE DIRECTORY. THIS ROUTINE TAKES A ; POINTER TO A FILE NAME BY ADDRESS IN A,Y. THE NAME MUST BE 11 ; CHARATERS LONG FILLED WITH BLANKS. NO FUZZY FILE NAMES PLEASE. ; THE FILE NAMES ARE 11 BYTES EACH (8-NAME, 3-EXT). THE STATUS ; ARRAY OF ONE BYTE PER FILE BEGINS AT +528. STATUS=0 IF NULL,

;<128 IF CLOSED, >127 IF TENTATIVE THE FIRST BLOCK ARRAY BEGINS ;AT +576, TWO BYTES PER FILE. THE LAST BLOCK ARRAY BEGINS AT ;+672.

```
. DEF
                                   STATUS=528
                                                    ;OFFSET TO STATUS ARRAY
                                                     ;OFFSET TO FIRST BLOCK ARRAY
                          . DEF
                                   FIRBLK=576
                                   LASBLK=672
                                                    ;OFFSET TO LAST BLOCK ARRAY
                          . DEF
                                                     ; POINTER TO NAME
B240 85 04
                 FSCAN:
                          STA
                                   PNTR3
B242 84 05
                          STY
                                   PNTR3+1
B244 AD 3ABF
                          DMOV
                                   INBUFD, FADDR
                                                    ; READ DIRECTORY
                 FSCAN1:
                                                     ; INTO INPUT BUFFER
B250 A9 098D
                          DMOV#
                                   DIRBLK, BLKNO
B25A A9 038D
                          MOV#
                                   3, NBLKS
                                                     ;WE ONLY NEED THREE BLOCKS
B25F 20 E2BF
                          JSR
                                   KREAD
                  ; SO WE SCAN THROUGH THE FILE NAMES LOOKING FOR THE NAME
                  ;BUT IGNORING FILES WHOSE STATUS IS NOT >0.
                                   INBUFD, PNTR1
                                                     ; SETUP NAME POINTER
                          DMOV
B262 AD 3ABF
B26C AD 3ABF
                          LDA
                                   INBUFD
                                                     ;\
B26F 18 6910
                          ADD#
                                   <STATUS
B272 85 02
                          STA
                                   PNTR2
                                                         SETUP POINTER
B274 AD 3BBF
                                   INBUFD+1
                                                         TO THE STATUS ARRAY
                          LDA
B277 69 02
                          ADC#
                                   >STATUS
B279 85 03
                          STA
                                   PNTR2+1
                                                     ;/
                                                     ; RESET FILE COUNTER
B27B A9 308D
                          MOV#
                                   MAXFL, FILENO
                                                     ; COUNT FILES
B280 A2 00
                          LDX#
B282 A0 00
                  NEXT:
                          LDY#
                                   0
B284 B1 02
                          LDA@Y
                                                     ; IS STATUS>0
                                   PNTR2
B286 FO 10
                                   TRYNXT
                                                     ; NOT VALID IF O
                          BEQ
                                                     ;OR IF <0
B288 30 OE
                          BMI
                                   TRYNXT
B28A B1 00
                          LDA@Y
                                   PNTR1
                                                     ; DOES THE NAME MATCH?
                  TSTLP:
                          CMP@Y
B28C D1
         04
                                   PNTR3
B28E D0 08
                                   TRYNXT
                                                     ; IF NOT TRY NEXT FILE
                          BNE
B290 CO OA
                           CPY#
                                   10
B292 FO 20
                           BEQ
                                   MATCH
                                                     ; WHEN WE HAVE A MATCH
B294 C8
                           INY
B295 4C
                           JMP
                                   TSTLP
        8AB2
                                                     ; COUNT IT
B298 E8
                  TRYNXT:
                          INX
B299 A5 00
                          LDA
                                   PNTR1
B29B 18 690B
                           ADD#
                                   11
                                                     ; BUMP THE NAME POINTER
B29E 85 00
                           STA
                                   PNTR1
                                                     ; BY THE SIZE OF ONE NAME
B2AO 90 02
                           BCC
                                   NOBMP
B2A2 E6 01
                           INC
                                   PNTR1+1
B2A4 E6 O2DO
                  NOBMP:
                          DINC
                                   PNTR2
                                                     ; BUMP THE STATUS POINTER
                                                     ; SEE IF WE HAVE CHECKED ALL FILE
B2AA CE ECB2
                           DEC
                                   FILENO
                                                     ; IF SO THEN WE HAVE FAILED
B2AD F0 03
                                   FAILED
                           BEQ
B2AF 4C 82B2
                                   NEXT
                                                     ;LOOP BACK FOR NEXT CHECK
                           JMP
                                                     ;SHOW WE FAILED
B2B2
     38
                  FAILED: SEC
B2B3 60
                           RTS
                  ; IF WE SUCCEED WE COME HERE
B2B4 AD 3ABF
                  MATCH:
                           LDA
                                   INBUFD
                                                     ;\
B2B7 18 6940
                           ADD#
                                    <FIRBLK
                                   PNTR1
                                                         MAKE A POINTER TO THE
B2BA 85 00
                           STA
                                                         FIRST BLOCK ARRAY
B2BC AD 3BBF
                           LDA
                                   INBUFD+1
                                    >FIRBLK
B2BF 69 02
                           ADC#
B2C1 85 01
                           STA
                                    PNTR1+1
                                                     ;/
                           LDA
                                    INBUFD
                                                     ;\
B2C3 AD 3ABF
```

```
B2C6 18 69A0
                          ADD#
                                  <LASBLK
B2C9 85 02
                          STA
                                  PNTR2
                                                       AND A POINTER TO THE LAST
B2CB AD 3BBF
                          LDA
                                  INBUFD+1
                                                      BLOCK ARRAY
                                                    ;
B2CE 69 02
                          ADC#
                                  >LASBLK
B2D0 85 03
                          STA
                                  PNTR2+1
                                                    ;/
B2D2 8A
                                                    ; PULL OUT THE BLOCK NUMBERS
                          TXA
B2D3 OA
                                                    ;USING TWICE THE FILE NUMBER
                          ASLA
B2D4 A8
                          TAY
B2D5 B1 00
                          LDA@Y
                                  PNTR1
                                                    ;FIRST BLOCK
B2D7 8D 69BF
                          STA
                                   BLKNO
                                                    ; SAVE FILE FIRST BLOCK
B2DA B1 O2
                          LDA@Y
                                  PNTR2
                                                    ;LAST BLOCK
B2DC 8D 6EBF
                          STA
                                  ENDBLK
                                                    ; SAVE FILE LIMIT BLOCK
B2DF C8
                          INY
B2EO B1 00
                          LDA@Y
                                  PNTR1
                                                    ;DITTO HIGH BYTES
B2E2 8D 6ABF
                          STA
                                                    ; SAVED IN THE
                                   BLKNO+1
B2E5 B1 O2
                          LDA@Y
                                   PNTR2
                                                    ; AUXILLIARY LOCATION
B2E7 8D 6FBF
                          STA
                                   ENDBLK+1
B2EA 18
                          CLC
B2EB 60
                          RTS
B2EC 00
                 FILENO: .BYTE
                                   0
                                                    ;LOCAL TEMPORARY
                 ; FOR LOCAL USE, WE DEFINE THESE CONSOLE I/O FUNCTIONS
B2ED A2 00
                 OPCON:
                          LDX#
                                   0
                                                    ; CONSOLE IS DEVICE O
B2EF 8E 5CBF
                          STX
                                   NOWDE V
B2F2 20 D9BF
                          JSR
                                   KHAND
                                                    ;OPEN FOR INPUT
B2F5 A2 O3
                          LDX#
                                   3
B2F7 4C D9BF
                          JMP
                                  KHAND
                                                    ; OPEN FOR OUTPUT
B2FA A2 00
                 CONOUT: LDX#
                                   0
B2FC 8E 5CBF
                          STX
                                   NOWDE V
B2FF A2 09
                          LDX#
                                   9
B301 4C D9BF
                          JMP
                                                    ;OUTPUT TO CONSOLE
                                   KHAND
B304 A2 00
                 CONIN:
                          LDX#
                                   0
B306 8E 5CBF
                          STX
                                   NOWDE V
B309 A2 06
                          LDX#
B30B 4C D9BF
                          JMP
                                   KHAND
                                                    ; INPUT FROM CONSOLE
                 ; NOW SOME JUNK FOR A NULL DEVICE:
B30E 4C 1AB3
                 NULDEV: JMP
                                   PUNT
B311 4C 1AB3
                          JMP
                                   PUNT
B314 4C 1AB3
                          JMP
                                   PUNT
B317 4C 1AB3
                          JMP
                                   PUNT
B31A A9 1A
                 PUNT:
                          LDA#
                                   $1A
                                                    GIVE EOF INCASE IT WAS INPUT
B31C 18
                          CLC
B31D 60
                          RTS
                 ; ROUTINE TO DISPATCH TO A PARTICULAR FUNCTION AND DEVICE
                 ;THE DEVICE IT WILL USE IS IN THE SYSTEM GLOBAL "NOWDEV".
```

;THE FUNCTION CODE = (DEVICE HANDLER ENTRY OFFSET) IS IN THE ;X REGISTER. ARGUMENTS, IF ANY ARE TRANSFERED IN THE AC & Y.

; SAVE ARGUMENTS IF ANY

B31E 48

HANDY:

PHA

B31F B320				TYA PHA		
B321		5CBF		LDA	NOWDE V	; AND THE DEVICE NUMBER
B324				CMP#	8	; NO MORE THAN 8 DEVICES!
B326				BLT	HANDOK	; CONTINUE IF ITS OK
B328	68			PLA		;REPAIR STACK
B329	68			PLA		
B32A	38			SEC		;BAD DEVICE NUMBER
B32B	60			RTS		;EXIT, CANT DO IT
B32C	0A		HANDOK:	ASLA		;DEVICE NUMBER TIMES 2
B32D	8A			TAY		; WILL BE INDEX INTO TABLE
B32E	8A			TXA		;FUNCTION CODE = OFFSET
B32F	18			CLC		
B330	79	COBF		ADCY	DEVTAB	; COMPUTE THE ADDRESS
B333	8D	42B3		STA	HANDV+1	;OF THE ROUTINE
B336	Α9	00		LDA#	0	;THAT DOES THE JOB
B338	79	ClBF		ADCY	DEVTAB+1	
В33В	8D	43B3		STA	HANDV+2	
B33E	68			PLA		GET ARGUMENTS BACK
B33F	8 A			TAY		; INTO Y REGISTER
B340	68			PLA		; AND ACCUMULATOR
B341	4 C	41B3	HANDV:	JMP	•	; AND DISPATCH TO IT

```
. PAGE
                  ; DISK DRIVER.
                                  USES RWTS WHICH MUST RESIDE AT $8800
                  ;USEFUL DEFINITIONS
                          .DEF
                                   RWTS=$BD00
                                                    ;ENTRY POINT OF "RWTS"
                  ; COMMANDS TO RWTS
                          .DEF
                                   NULL=0
                                                    ; "NULL" COMMAND
                          . DEF
                                   READO=1
                                                    ; "READ" DATA COMMAND
                          .DEF
                                   WRITE=2
                                                    ; "WRITE" DATA COMMAND
                  ; ERROR CODES THAT MAY BE RETURNED BY THIS ROUTINE
                          . DEF
                                   BADINF=1
                                                    ;BAD INFORMATION WAS PASSED
                          .DEF
                                   WRTPRT=$10
                                                    ;DISKETTE WRITE PROTECTED
                          • DE F
                                   VOLMMT=$20
                                                    ; VOLUME MISMATCH ERROR
                          .DEF
                                   DRVERR = $40
                                                    ;STRANGE DRIVE ERROR
                          .DEF
                                   RDERR = $80
                                                    ; READ ERROR
                 ; ROUTINE TO READ SEQUENTIAL BLOCKS FROM DISK.
B344 20 BEB3
                 ADEVRB: JSR
                                   SETUP
                                                    ;SETUP GOODIES
B347 BO 10
                          BCS
                                   RDBRET
                                                    ; BRANCH IF ERROR DURING SETUP
B349 A9 01
                 RDBNXT: LDA#
                                   READ0
                                                    ; INDICATE THAT WE ARE READING
B34B 20 70B3
                          JSR
                                   DOIO
                                                    ;DO THE I-O
B34E BO 09
                          BCS
                                   RDBRET
                                                    ;BRANCH IF ERROR
B350 20 A0B3
                          JSR
                                   INCADR
                                                    ; ADVANCE POINTERS
B353 CE 3EB4
                          DEC
                                   ANBLKS
                                                    ; MORE BLOCKS TO READ?
B356 D0 F1
                          BNE
                                   RDBNXT
                                                    ; BRANCH IF YES
B358 18
                 RESTD:
                          CLC
                                                    ; NO, THEN INDICATE SUCCESS
B359 60
                 RDBRET: RTS
                                                    ; RETURN TO CALLER
                  ; ROUTINE TO WRITE SEQUENTIAL BLOCKS TO DISK.
B35A 20 BEB3
                 DEVWOB: JSR
                                   SETUP
                                                    ;SETUP GOODIES
B35D B0 10
                          BCS
                                   WRBRET
                                                    ; BRANCH IF ERROR DURING SETUP
B35F A9 02
                 WRBNXT: LDA#
                                   WRITE
                                                    ; INDICATE WE WANT TO WRITE
B361 20 70B3
                          JSR
                                   DOIO
                                                    ; PERFORM THE I-O
B364 B0 09
                          BCS
                                   WRBRET
                                                    ; BRANCH IF ERROR
B366 20 AOB3
                          JSR
                                   INCADR
                                                    ; ADVANCE POINTERS
B369 CE 3EB4
                          DEC
                                   ANBLKS
                                                    ; MORE BLOCKS TO WRITE?
B36C DO F1
                          BNE
                                   WRBNXT
                                                    ; BRANCH IF YES
B36E 18
                          CLC
                                                    ; NO, INDICATE SUCCESS
B36F 60
                 WRBRET: RTS
                                                    ; RETURN TO CALLER
                 ; ROUTINE TO CALL "RWTS" SUBROUTINE.
B370 8D 5FB4
                 DOIO:
                          STA
                                   IBCMD
                                                    ; SAVE COMMAND IN IOB
B373 AD 3FB4
                          DMOV
                                   AFADR, IBADDR
                                                    ; COPY CURRENT ADDRESS INTO IOB
B37F 20 BAB3
                          JSR
                                   TICK0
                                                    ;MAKE "TICKING" NOISES
B382 A9 B4
                          LDA#
                                   >IOB
                                                    ;GET ADDR OF IOB
B384 A0 53
                          LDY#
                                   <IOB
B386 20 00BD
                          JSR
                                                    ; CALL "RWTS" TO DO THE WORK
                                   RWTS
B389 08
                          PHP
                                                    ; SAVE PROCESSOR STATUS
B38A A9 008D
                          MOV#
                                   NULL, IBCMD
                                                    ; ZAP COMMAND
```

B38F AD 54B4		DMOV	IOBSLT, IBPSLT	; MOVE CURRENT SLOT AND DRIVE
B39B AD 60B4		LDA	IBSTAT	GET STATUS CODE IN CASE ERROR
B39E 28		PLP	1201111	
B39F 60	DOTORT.			RESTORE PROCESSOR STATUS
D39F 0U	DOIORT:	KIS		; AND RETURN TO CALLER
	D O M T N	- mo + D.	ANGE BAINMERS IN	VII
	; ROUTINE	E TO ADV	ANCE POINTERS IN	MEMORY AND ON DISK.
B3AO EE 40B4	INCADR:	TNC	AFADR+1	;ADVANCE MEMORY ADDRESS
B3A3 EE 58B4	INCADA.	INC		
			IBSECT	; BUMP TO NEXT SECTOR NUMBER
B3A6 AD 58B4		LDA	IBSECT	
B3A9 AE 68BF		LDX	UNIT	
B3AC DD 4BB4		CMPX	NUMSEC	;DID WE OVERFLOW TO NEXT TRACK?
B3AF 90 08		BCC "	INCRET	;BRANCH IF NOT
B3B1 A9 00		LDA#	0	;YES, THEN SET TO SECTOR ZERO
B3B3 8D 58B4		STA	IBSECT	
B3B6 EE 57B4		INC	IBTRK	ON NEXT TRACK
B3B9 60	INCRET:	RTS		; AND RETURN TO CALLER
	;SUBROUT	TINE TO	TOGGLE THE SPEAK	ER IN ORDER TO MAKE A TICKING
	;NOISE I	BECAUSE	THE DISK-II IS T	OO QUIET.
B3BA 8D 30C0	TICKO:	STA	ASPEAK	;TOGGLE SPEAKER PORT
B3BD 60		RTS		; AND RETURN
	; ROUTINE	E TO SET	UP THINGS PRIOR	TO DOING I-O.
DODE 00 04D/	an mun	7.0.0	V. 4.7. D.D.V.	
B3BE 20 2AB4	SETUP:	JSR	VALDRV	; IS THIS A PERMITTED UNIT?
B3C1 B0 63		BCS	SETERR	; NO, ERROR
B3C3 AD 6BBF		DMOV	NBLKS, ANBLKS	; LOCAL COPY OF NUMBER OF BLKS
B3CF AD 6CBF		DMOV	FADDR, AFADR	;LOCAL COPY OF BASE ADDRESS
B3DB AE 68BF		LDX	UNIT	GET UNIT NUMBER
B3DE BD 43B4		LDAX	DEVSLT	; CONVERT TO SLOT NUMBER OF CONTR
B3E1 FO 43		BEQ	SETERR	; BRANCH IF ERROR, BUM INFO
B3E3 48		PHA		,
B3E4 29 FO		AND#	\$F0	
B3E6 8D 54B4		STA	IOBSLT	;SAVE FOR "RWTS" ROUTINE
B3E9 68		PLA	102021	, on the low kwis kooling
B3EA 29 OF		AND#	\$OF	
B3EC 8D 55B4		STA	IOBDRV	.CAME EOD "DUMC" DOMESTE
B3EF A9 008D				; SAVE FOR "RWTS" ROUTINE
B3F4 AD 69BF		MOV#	O, IBTRK	; SET TRACK NUMBER TO ZERO
		MOV	BLKNO, IBSECT	GET LOW ORDER BLOCK NUMBER
B3FA AD 6ABF	N= 17==	MOV	BLKNO+1, TEMP	;STORE HIGH ORDER BLOCK
B400 AD 41B4	NEXTRY:		TEMP	;GET HIGH ORDER
B403 D0 08		BNE	NOTTRK	; CAN'T BE DONE IF NON-ZERO
B405 AD 58B4		LDA	IBSECT	GET REMAINDER
B408 DD 4BB4		CMPX	NUMSEC	;LESS THAN A TRACK YET?
B40B 90 18		BCC	GOTIT	; BRANCH IF YES, THEN WE HAVE IT
B40D AD 58B4	NOTTRK:	LDA	IBSECT	; NO, SO SUBTRACT ONE TRACK SIZE
B410 38		SEC		
B411 FD 4BB4		SBCX	NUMSEC	
B414 8D 58B4		STA	IBSECT	
B417 AD 41B4		LDA	TEMP	•
B41A E9 00		SBC#	0	
B41C 8D 41B4		STA	TEMP	
B41F EE 57B4		INC	IBTRK	; AND ADVANCE TO NEXT TRACK
B422 4C 00B4		JMP	NEXTRY	; AND CONTINUE
2722 TO 0024		Orit	MUATEL	, AMD CONTINUE

```
B425 60
                 GOTIT:
                          RTS
                                                    ;YES, THEN ALL OK
B426 A9 01
                 SETERR: LDA#
                                   BADINF
                                                    ; INDICATE BAD INFO
B428 38
                          SEC
                                                    ; INDICATE FAILURE
B429 60
                          RTS
                                                    ; AND RETURN
                                                    ;AC WILL BE MASK
B42A A9 01
                 VALDRV: LDA#
                                   1
B42C AE 68BF
                          LDX
                                   UNIT
                                                    GET UNIT NUMBER
B42F F0 04
                          BEQ
                                   VALD1
                                                    ;SKIP SHIFT IF UNIT ZERO
B431 OA
                 VALD2:
                          ASLA
                                                    ;ELSE SHIFT THE BIT UP
B432 CA
                          DE X
B433 DO FC
                          BNE
                                   VALD2
B435 2D 51BF
                 VALD1:
                          AND
                                   DE VMSK
                                                    ; COMPARE TO PERMIT BYTE
B438 D0 02
                          BNE
                                   VALD3
                                                    ; #O MEANS THE UNIT IS OK
B43A 38
                          SEC
                                                    ;ELSE INVALID
B43B 60
                          RTS
B43C 18
                 VALD3:
                          CLC
B43D 60
                          RTS
B43E 00
                 ANBLKS: .BYTE
                                   0
                                                    ;HOLDS NUMBER OF BLOCKS
B43F 00 00
                 AFADR:
                          .WORD
                                   0
                                                    ; BASE ADDR OF TRANSFER
B441 00 00
                 TEMP:
                          .WORD
                                   0
                                                    GENERAL PURPOSE TEMPORARY
                  ;THESE TABLES ARE INDEXED BY UNIT NUMBER
                  ; ENTRIES TO DEVSLT ARE: SLOT*$10+DRIVE
B443 61
                 DEVSLT: .BYTE
                                   $61
                                                    ;UNIT 0 = SLOT 6 DRIVE 1
B444 62
                          .BYTE
                                   $62
                                                    ;UNIT 1 = SLOT 6 DRIVE 2
B445 51
                                   $51
                          .BYTE
                                                    ;UNIT 2 = SLOT 5 DRIVE 1
B446 52
                          .BYTE
                                   $52
                                                    ;UNIT 3 = SLOT 5 DRIVE 2
B447 71
                          .BYTE
                                   $71
                                                    ;UNIT 4 = SLOT 7 DRIVE 1
B448 72
                          .BYTE
                                   $72
                                                    ;UNIT 5 = SLOT 7 DRIVE 2
B449 73
                          .BYTE
                                   $73
                                                    ;UNIT 6 = SLOT 7 DRIVE 3
                                                    ;UNIT 7 = SLOT 7 DRIVE 4
B44A 74
                          .BYTE
                                   $74
                  ; NUMBER OF SECTORS PER TRACK
B44B OD
                 NUMSEC: .BYTE
                                   13
                                                    ;ORIGINAL APPLE FORMAT USES
                          .BYTE
                                   13
B44C OD
                                                    ;13 PER TRACK FOR DISK ][.
B44D OD
                          . BYTE
                                   13
B44E OD
                          .BYTE
                                   13
B44F 1A
                          .BYTE
                                   26
                                                    ;8" USES 26 PER PSUEDO TRACK
B450 1A
                          .BYTE
                                   26
                                                    ; WHEN ITS A SORRENTO VALLEY
B451 1A
                          .BYTE
                                   26
                                                    : CONTROLLER.
B452 1A
                          . BYTE
                                   26
                  ;THIS IS THE I-O CONTROL BLOCK FOR "RWTS" SUBROUTINE.
B453 01
                  IOB:
                          . BYTE
                                   1
                                                    ;TYPE OF IOB (ALWAYS A 1)
B454 00
                  IOBSLT: .BYTE
                                   0
                                                    ;HOLDS SLOT NUMBER OF DISK CONTR
B455 00
                  IOBDRV:
                          .BYTE
                                   0
                                                    ; HOLDS DRIVE NUMBER OF UNIT
B456 00
                          .BYTE
                                   0
                                                    ; VOLUME NUMBER (O MATCHES ALL)
B457 00
                  IBTRK:
                          .BYTE
                                   0
                                                    ; HOLDS TRACK NUMBER
                  IBSECT: .BYTE
                                                    ;HOLDS SECTOR NUMBER
B458 00
                                   0
B459
     64 B4
                           .WORD
                                   DEVT
                                                    ; POINTER TO DISK CHARACTER
B45B 00 00
                  IBADDR: .WORD
                                   0
                                                    ; POINTER TO WHERE DATA IS
B45D 00
                          . BYTE
                                   0
                                                    ;UNUSED
```

B45E	00		.BYTE	0	;UNUSED
B45F	00	IBCMD:	.BYTE	0	; HOLDS COMMAND CODE
B460	00	IBSTAT:	.BYTE	0	; ERROR CODE IF CARRY IS SET
B461	00	IBVOL:	.BYTE	0	; VOLUME NUMBER FOUND
B462	60	IBPSLT:	.BYTE	\$60	;SLOT NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ACCESS
B463	01	IBPDRV:	.BYTE	1	;DRIVE OF PREVIOUS ACCESS
B464	00	DE VT:	.BYTE	0	;DISK TYPE (O FOR DISK-II)
B465	01		.BYTE	1	; NUMBER OF PHASES (=1)
B466	EF D8		.WORD	SD8EF	:TIME COUNT (SD8EF FOR DISK-II)

. PAGE \*\*\*SYSTEM PAGE MODULE FOR APEX\*\*\* ; \*\*\*PROGRAM SPECIFIC AREA\*\*\* ;THE FIRST \$50 LOCATIONS OF THIS PAGE ARE SAVED WITH THE ;USER PROGRAM IN PLACE OF THE FIRST \$50 LOCATIONS IN PAGE O HERE=\$BF00 • DE F .LOC HERE, HERE-BIAS . DEF SYSPAG=. ; PROGRAM START AND EXIT VECTORS: BFOO 4C OOBF VRSTRT: JMP ; PROGRAM RESTART VECTOR BF03 4C 03BF VSTART: JMP ; PROGRAM START VECTOR BF06 4C DOBF VEXIT: JMP KRENTR ; PROGRAM NORMAL EXIT ADDRESS BF09 4C D6BF VERROR: JMP KRELOD ; PROGRAM ERROR EXIT ADDRESS BFOC 4C D3BF VABORT: JMP KSAVER ;USER ABORT EXIT ADDRESS ; INTERNAL USE BY APEX: BFOF 00 .BYTE 0 ; SPARE BF10 00 00 DSKMEM: .WORD 0 ; BASE ADDR OF MEMORY SEGMENT ON DISK BF12 00 DSKSIZ: .BYTE 0 ; SIZE OF IMAGE ON THE DISK BF13 00 00 .WORD 0 ; SPARE ; PROGRAM MEMORY PARAMETERS: BF15 00 00 USRMEM: .WORD 0 ; BASE ADDR OF USER PROGRAM BF17 00 PROSIZ: .BYTE 0 ;USER PROGRAM SIZE IN PAGES ; (LEAVE SPACE HERE FOR MORE USER PROGRAM SEGMENTS) . DE F HERE = SYSPAG+\$20 .LOC HERE, HERE-BIAS BF20 00 RERUNF: .BYTE ; RERUN FLAG BF21 54 4D50 "TMP" DEXTO: .ASCII ; DEFAULT EXTENSION FOR OUTPUT FILES BF24 54 4D50 "TMP" DE XTI: .ASCII ; DEFAULT EXTENSION FOR INPUT FILES BF27 00 DEFAUL: .BYTE 0 ; SINGLE BIT DEFAULT FLAGS BF28 FF SYBOMB: .BYTE \$FF ; \$FF IF PROG BOMBS SYSTEM BF29 B0 USRTOP: .BYTE \$B0 ;LAST PAGE+1 FOR USER PROGRAM BF2A 00 .BYTE 0 ; SPARE BF2B 00 00 .WORD 0 ; SPARE BF2D 00 00 .WORD 0 ; SPARE ; I2L PARAMETERS: BF2F 00 I2LFLG: .BYTE 0 ; \$FF IF PROGRAM USES SYSTEM I2L BF30 00 00 I2LBAS: .WORD 0 START OF PSEUDO CODE FOR SYSTEM 12L BF32 00 00 I2LHEP: .WORD ;START OF HEAP FOR SYSTEM 12L 0 BF34 00 00 .WORD 0 ; SPARE (MAY NEED TO BE INTEGRAL PAGES! SEE HANDLER) :I/O BUFFERS: BF36 00 63 OTBUFD: .WORD \$6300 ; BASE OF OUTPUT BUFFER TO USE

BF38 FF 63 OTBUFE: .WORD \$63FF ;END OF OUTPUT BUFFER
BF3A OO 60 INBUFD: .WORD \$6000 ;BASE OF INPUT BUFFER TO USE
BF3C FF 62 INBUFE: .WORD \$62FF ;END OF INPUT BUFFER

; (LEAVE SPACE HERE FOR MORE INPUT FILE BUFFER SPECS)

#### • PAGE

#### SYSTEM SPECIFIC AREA

;THE REST OF THIS PAGE IS NOT SAVED BUT RATHER IS BOOTED ;DURING THE ORIGINAL BOOTUP PROCESS. IT REMAINS UNCHANGED ;DURING NORMAL OPERATION.

				.DEF	HERE=SYSPAG+\$50 HERE,HERE-BIAS	
BF50			SYSENF	•BYTE	\$FC	;FLAG SHOWING RE-ENTRY CONDITION
BF 51			DE VMSK:	•BYTE	\$01	;MASK SHOWING VALID UNITS
BF 52			SYSDEV:		0	;UNIT SYSTEM IS ON
BF53			SYSBLK:	.WORD	0	;BLOCK SYSTEM FILE IS IN
BF55			SWPBLK:	.WORD	0	;BLOCK SWAP FILE IS IN
BF57		00	SYSDAT:	.WORD	0	;SYSTEM DATE GOES HERE
	00			•BYTE	0	;3 LOCS
BF5A	$\mathbf{F}\mathbf{F}$	02	LINIDX:	.WORD	\$2FF	; INPUT LINE POINTER (\$FF=NULL)
BF5C			NOWDE V:	.BYTE	0	; CURRENT BYTE I/O DEVICE
BF5D			EXECUT:	•BYTE	\$FF	; ZERO IF EXEC MODE IS ON
BF 5E	00		LOWER:	.BYTE	0	;LOWER CASE SWITCH (O=UPPER)
				. DE F	HERE=SYSPAG+\$68	;LEAVE SPACE FOR LATER
				.LOC	HERE, HERE-BIAS	,
					N BLOCK FOR UNIT	DRIVERS:
BF68			UNIT:	•BYTE	0	;CURRENT UNIT NUMBER
BF69		00	BLKNO:	.WORD	0	; CURRENT BLOCK NUMBER
BF6B			NBLKS:	.BYTE	0	; NUMBER OF BLOCKS TO TRANSFER
BF6C		-	FADDR:	.WORD	0	;ADDRESS POINTER
BF 6E	00	00	ENDBLK:	.WORD	0	; AUXILLIARY PARAMETER
			•		FORMATION:	
BF70				.WORD	0	; FIRST BLOCK OF OUTPUT FILE
BF72		00	OTHBLK:		0	;LAST BLOCK OF OUTPUT FILE
BF74			OTFLG:	·BYTE	0	;STATUS FLAGS
BF75			OTNO:	.BYTE	0	;DIRECTORY NUMBER OF OUTPUT FILE
BF76			OTDEV:	.BYTE	0	;UNIT NUMBER WHICH OUTPUT FILE I
BF77	00			.BYTE	0	; SPARE
			;INPUT F	FILE INFO	ORMATION:	
BF78			INLBLK:	.WORD	0	;FIRST BLOCK OF INPUT FILE
BF7A		00	INHBLK:	.WORD	0	;LAST BLOCK OF INPUT FILE
BF7C			INFLG:	.BYTE	0	;STATUS FLAGS
BF7D			INNO:	.BYTE	0	;DIRECTORY NUMBER OF INPUT FILE
BF7E			INDEV:	• BYTE	0	;UNIT NUMBER WHICH INPUT FILE IS
BF7F	00			.BYTE	0	; SPARE

; SPACE FOR MORE FILES HERE

	.PAGE .DEF HERE=SYSPAG+\$CO	
	.LOC HERE, HERE-BIAS	
	;BYTE I/O DEVICE HANDLER ADDRESS TABLE:	
BFCO CO B5	DEVTAB: .WORD \$B5CO ; O=LINE BUFFERED CONSOLE	
BFC2 80 B4	.WORD \$8480 ;1=CONSOLE DEVICE	
BFC4 OE B3	.WORD NULDEV ;2=PRINTER	
BFC6 00 AD	.WORD \$ADOO ;3=DISK FILES	
BFC8 OE B3	.WORD NULDEV ;4=RS232 SERIAL PORT	
BFCA OE B3	.WORD NULDEV ;5=UNUSED	
BFCC OE B3	.WORD NULDEV ; 6=UNUSED	
BFCE OE B3	.WORD NULDEV ; 7=NULL DEVICE	
	;LINK VECTORS TO RESIDENT CODE:	
BFDO 4C 94BO	KRENTR: JMP RENTER ; BOOT IN APEX (WARM STAR	
BFD3 4C 2AB1	KSAVER: JMP SAVER ; PRESERVE CURRENT USER IN	
BFD6 4C 00B0	KRELOD: JMP RELOAD ;RELOAD APEX (COLD START)	)
BFD9 4C 1EB3	KHAND: JMP HANDY ;LINK TO BYTE I/O DEVICE	
BFDC 4C 40B2	KSCAN: JMP FSCAN ;FILE LOOKUP ROUTINE	
BFDF 4C 58B3 BFE2 4C 44B3	KRESTD: JMP RESTD ; RESET DISK DRIVER KREAD: JMP ADEVRB ; READ CONTIGUOUS BLOCKS	
BFE5 4C 5AB3	KWRITE: JMP DEVWOB ;WRITE CONTIGUOUS BLOCKS	
Drej 40 JADS	;LINKS FOR APEX EXEC USE:	
BFE8 4C 63B1	KSAVS: JMP SAVESC ;SAVE A SWAPPED MEMORY II	MAGE
BFEB 4C CABO	KRUN: JMP RUN ;RUN A MEMORY IMAGE	11
BFEE 4C AAB1	KSAVA: JMP SAVEA ;SAVE A MEMORY IMAGE	
BFF1 4C D5B0	KGET: JMP GET ;GET A MEMORY IMAGE	
	.END	
• BFF4	ADEVRB B344 AFADR B43F	
ANBLKS B43E	ASPEAK CO30 BADINF 0001	
BARF BO47	BIAS 9000 BLKNO BF69	
BOOT BOB 2	COMPAG B700 CONIN B304	
CONOUT B2FA	DEFAUL BF27 DERMES B221	
DEVMSK BF51	DEVSLT B443 DEVT B464 DEVWOB B35A DEXTI BF24	
DEVTAB BFCO DEXTO BF21	DEVWOB B35A DEXTI BF24 DIRBLK 0009 DOIO B370	
DOIORT B39F	DRVERR 0040 DSKMEM BF10	
DSKSIZ BF12	ENDBLK BF6E ENTER B096	
ENTR2 BOA3	EXECUT BF5D FADDR BF6C	
FAILED B2B2	FILENO B2EC FIRBLK 0240	
FSCAN B240	FSCAN1 B244 FSCANR B076	
GET BOD5	GETR BODB GOTIT B425	
HANDOK B32C	HANDV B341 HANDY B31E	
HERE BFCO	HIAD BOOO HMDONE B21A	
HMLOOP B20B	HRDERR B1FF I2LBAS BF30	
I2LFLG BF2F	I2LHEP BF32 IBADDR B45B	
IBCMD B45F	IBPDRV B463 IBPSLT B462	
IBSECT B458	IBSTAT B460 IBTRK B457	
IBVOL B461	INBUFD BF3A INBUFE BF3C	

INCADR	B3A0	INCRET	В3В9	INDEV	BF7E
INFLG	BF7C	INHBLK	BF7A	INLBLK	BF 78
INNO	BF7D	INPBUF	A000	IOB	B453
IOBDRV	B455	IOBSLT	B454	KGET	BFF1
KHAND	BFD9	KREAD	BFE2	KRELOD	BFD6
KRENTR	BFDO	KRESTD	BFDF	KRUN	BFEB
KSAVA	BFEE	KSAVER	BFD3	KSAVS	BFE8
KSCAN	BFDC	KWRITE	BFE5	LASBLK	02A0
LINIDX	BF5A	LOAD	2000	LOWER	BF5E
LTEMP	B220	MATCH	B2B4	MAXFL	0030
MONITR	FF59	MOVMEM	BOFE	MOVSWP	B11B
NBLKS	BF6B	NEXT	B282	NEXTRY	B400
NOBARF		NOBMP	B2A4	NOTTRK	B40D
NOWDEV		NULDEV	B30E	NULL	0000
NUMSEC	B44B	OPCON	B2ED	OTBUFD	BF36
OTBUFE		OTDEV	BF76	OTFLG	BF74
OTHBLK		OTLBLK	BF 70	OTNO	BF75
PNTR1	0000	PNTR2	0002	PNTR3	0004
PROSIZ		PUNT	B31A	RDBNXT	B349
RDBRET		RDERR	0080	READO	0001
READUS		REL1	в007	RELOAD	B000
RENTER		RERUNF	BF 20	RESTD	B358
RUN	BOCA	RWTS	BD00	SAVE	BOEB
SAVEA	BlAA	SAVER	B12A	SAVESC	B163
SERMES		SET1	B1C4	SET3	B1D4
SETERR		SETUP	B3BE	STATUS	0210
SWPBLK		SWPFIL	B03C	SWPLOC	6000
SWPSIZ		SYBOMB	BF28	SYSBLK	BF53
SYSDAT	BF 57	SYSDEV	BF 52	SYSENF	BF50
SYSFIL	в031	SYSPAG	BF00	TEMP	B441
TICKO	взва	TRYNXT	B298	TRYSWP	BOAA
TSTLP	B28A	UNIT	BF68	USRMEM	BF15
USRTOP		VABORT	BFOC	VALD1	B435
VALD2	B431	VALD3	B43C	VALDRV	B42A
	BF09	VEXIT	BF 06	VOLMMT	0020
	BF00	VSTART	BF03	WRBNXT	B35F
WRBRET		WRITE	0002	WRITER	B1FB
WRITUS	B1F5	WRTPRT	0010		

NO ERRORS DETECTED

```
APEX
               CONSOLE
                         HANDLER
;
                  HIAD=$B480
                                    ; ACTUALLY GOES HERE
         • DE F
         . DE F
                 LOAD=$2480
                                    ;BUT WE LOAD IT HERE
         .DEF
                  BIAS=HIAD-LOAD
; WHERE THE DEVICE HANDLER TABLE IS SO WE CAN PATCH INTO IT:
                  DEVTAB=$BFCO
         • DEF
; SOME SPECIAL CHARATERS:
                  RETYPE=$15
         • DE F
                                    ;CTRL-U = RETYPE CHARACTER
         . DEF
                  LINDEL=$18
                                    :CTRL-X = DELETE LINE
         . DEF
                  KBABOR=$19
                                    ;CTRL-Y = ABORT PROGRAM
         . DEF
                  KBEXIT=$3
                                    ;CTRL-C = EXIT PROGRAM
                                    ;CRTL-O = GET BACKSLASH

    DEF

                  DOBLSH=$F
                                    ;CTRL-K = GET LEFT BRACKET
         • DE F
                  DOBRAK=$B
         .DEF
                  HALTER=$13
                                    ;CTRL-S = STOP OUTPUT
         • DE F
                  CASSHF=$1D
                                    ;CTRL-SHIFT-M = SHIFT CASE
         . DEF
                  EOFCOD=$1A
                                    ;CTRL-Z = END-OF-FILE
;ASCII CHARACTERS
         • DEF
                  BSPCOD=$8
                                    ; BACKSPACE
         .DEF
                  CRCOD=$D
                                    ; RETURN
         .DEF
                  LFCOD=$A
                                    ;LINE FEED
         . DEF
                  ESCCOD=$1B
                                    ; ESCAPE
         .DEF
                  RUBCHR=$7F
                                    ; RUBOUT
         . DEF
                  TABCOD=$9
                                    ;TAB
         • DEF
                  FORMCD=$C
                                    ; FORM FEED
         • DE F
                  BELCOD=$7
                                    ; BELL
;SOME ROM ROUTINES WE NEED
         .DEF
                 ESC1=$FC2C
                                    ; ADDRESS OF ESC PROCESSOR
         . DEF
                  CLREOL=$FC9C
                                    ;CLEAR TO END OF LINE
         .DEF
                                    ; HONK
                  BELL=$FF3A
                                    ; "VIDOUT"
         · DE F
                  APPTVO=$FBFD
                                    ; "HOME"
         .DEF
                  APHOME=$FC58
                                    ; "VTAB"
         • DE F
                  APVTAB=$FC22
                                    ; "KEYIN"
         . DEF
                  XKBINP=$FD1B
         .DEF
                  APBELL=$FBDD
                                    ; SNEAK ENTRY TO "BELL"
; SOME OTHER APPLE LOCATIONS WE NEED TO KNOW ABOUT
                  IN=$200
                                    ; INPUT LINE BUFFER
         • DE F
         . DEF
                  BASL=$28
                                    :LINE BASE POINTER
         .DEF
                  CH = $24
                                    ;HORIZONTAL INDEX
         . DEF
                  CV=$25
                                    ;APPLE VERTICAL POSITION REG
;SYSTEM GLOBALS WE NEED TO KNOW ABOUT
         • DE F
                  VABORT=$BFOC
                                    ; ABORT EXIT VECTOR
         . DEF
                  VEXIT=$BF06
                                    ; NORMAL EXIT VECTOR
         .DEF
                  LINIDX=$BF5A
                                    ; INPUT LINE INDEX
         .DEF
                  EXECUT=$BF5D
                                    ; EXEC MODE FLAG
         .DEF
                  LOWER=$BF5E
                                    ;LOWER CASE FLAG
; SOME HARDWARE LOCATIONS IN THE APPLE
         • DE F
                  XKBRES=$C010
                                    RESET KEYFLAG
         . DEF
                  XKBDAT=$C000
                                    ;KEYBOARD DATA PORT
```

```
;SET TEXT MODE
                          .LOC
                                   HIAD, HIAD-BIAS
                  ;ENTRY POINTS:
B480 4C E5B4
                 CONOPI: JMP
                                   KEYINI
                                                    ; O=OPEN FOR INPUT
B483 4C E0B4
                 CONOPO: JMP
                                   TVINI
                                                     ;3=OPEN FOR OUTPUT
B486 4C 95B4
                 CONIN:
                          JMP
                                   GETKYO
                                                    ;6=INPUT
B489 4C 1CB5
                 CONOUT: JMP
                                   TVOUT
                                                    ;9=OUTPUT
B48C 4C E3B4
                          \mathsf{JMP}
                                   CONCLO
                                                     ;12=CLOSE
B48F 4C 79B5
                          JMP
                                   CONCUR
                                                    ;15=DIRECT CURSOR SET
B492 4C EFB4
                          JMP
                                   CHKUSR
                                                    ;18=CHECK FOR INTERRUPTS
                  ; SINGLE CHARACTER KEYBOARD INPUT ROUTINE
B495 A4 24
                 GETKYO: LDY
                                   CH
                                                    ;WE HAVE TO FAKE
B497 B1 28
                          LDA@Y
                                   BASL
                                                    THE ROM RDKEY ROUTINE
B499 48
                          PHA
                                                    ; COS WE DONT WANT TO
B49A 29 3F
                          AND#
                                   $3F
                                                    GO THRU $38 AT THIS POINT
B49C 09 40
                          ORA#
                                   $40
B49E 91
        28
                          STA@Y
                                   BASL
                                                    ; SET SCREEN FLASHING
B4A0 68
                          PLA
B4A1 20 1BFD
                 KEYINS: JSR
                                   XKBINP
                                                    GET A CHAR, UPDATING HASH COUNT
B4A4 29
        7 F
                                   $7F
                          AND#
                                                    ;KEEP ONLY 7 BIT ASCII
B4A6 C9 03
                          CMP#
                                   KBEXIT
                                                    ;EXIT?
B4A8 FO 64
                          BEQ
                                   FINEX
                                                    ; BRANCH IF YES
B4AA C9 19
                          CMP#
                                   KBABOR
                                                    ; ABORT?
B4AC FO 6B
                          BEQ
                                   SAVEX
                                                    ; BRANCH IF YES
B4AE C9 OF
                          CMP#
                                   DOBLSH
                                                    ; WANTS A BACKSLASH?
B4B0 F0 1B
                          BEQ
                                   BSLASH
                                                    ;YES, TURN IT INTO A "\"
B4B2 C9 OB
                          CMP#
                                                    ; WANTS A SQUARE BRACKET?
                                   DOBRAK
B4B4 FO 1B
                                                    ;YES, TURN IT INTO A "["
                          BEQ
                                   LBRACK
B4B6 C9 1D
                          CMP#
                                   CASSHF
                                                    ; WANTS TO SHIFT CASE?
B4B8 FO 1B
                          BEQ
                                   SWITCH
                                                    ;YES ,GO DO THAT
B4BA C9 08
                          CMP#
                                   BSPCOD
                                                    ;BACKSPACE (THE LEFT ARROW)?
B4BC DO 02
                          BNE
                                   KEYRET
                                                    ; BRANCH IF NOT
B4BE A9 7F
                          LDA#
                                   RUBCHR
                                                    YES, CHANGE TO RUBOUT
B4C0 C9 40
                 KEYRET: CMP#
                                   $40
                                                    ; ALPHA?
B4C2 90 07
                          BLT
                                   KEYSAM
                                                    ; NO LEAVE IT
B4C4 AE 5EBF
                          LDX
                                   LOWER
                                                    ;LOWER CASE ON?
B4C7 F0 02
                          BEO
                                   KEYSAM
                                                    ; NO LEAVE IT
B4C9 09 20
                          ORA#
                                   $20
                                                    ;YES, MAKE LOWER CASE
B4CB 18
                  KEYSAM: CLC
                                                     ; INDICATE SUCCESS
B4CC 60
                          RTS
                                                     ; AND RETURN
B4CD A9 5C
                                   1
                  BSLASH: LDA#
                                                     GET A BACKSLASH SINCE WE CAN'T
B4CF DO FF
                          BNE
                                   KEYRET
                                                     GENERATE IT DIRECTLY.
B4D1 A9 5B
                  LBRACK: LDA#
                                                    GET A LEFT BRACKET SINCE
                                   7
B4D3 DO EB
                          BNE
                                   KEYRET
                                                    ; WE CAN'T GENERATE IT DIRECTLY.
B4D5 AD 5EBF
                  SWITCH: LDA
                                   LOWER
                                                    ;TOGGLE CASE SWITCH
B4D8 49 FF
                          EOR#
                                   $FF
B4DA 8D 5EBF
                          STA
                                   LOWER
                                                     ; SAVE IT BACK
B4DD 4C 95B4
                                                     ; AND GO GET ANOTHER KEY
                          JMP
                                   GETKYO
```

. DE F

XTEXTR=\$C051

### ; ROUTINE TO INITIALISE THE CONSOLE FOR OUTPUT

	; ROUTINE TO IN	ITIALISE THE CON	SOLE FOR OUTPUT
B4E0 2C 51C0 B4E3 18 B4E4 60	TVINI: BIT CONCLO: CLC RTS	XTEXTR	;SET TEXT MODE, ETC.;INDICATE SUCCESS;AND RETURN
B4E5 AD 10C0 B4E8 A9 008D B4ED 18 B4EE 60	KEYINI: LDA MOV# CLC RTS	XKBRES O,LOWER	;DROP KEY STROBE IF ANY ;UPPER CASE. ;ALL OK
	OR ASKED TO FI	REEZE OUTPUT. 1	SER TYPED AN ABORT CHAR THIS ROUTINE MUST PRESERVE ALL DY THE PROCESSOR STATUS.
B4EF 48 B4FO AD 00CO B4F3 10 0F B4F5 C9 93 B4F7 D0 0D B4F9 AD 10CO B4FC AD 00CO B4FF 10 FB B501 AD 10CO B504 68 B505 60 B506 C9 83 B508 D0 07 B50A AD 10CO B50D 68	CHKUSR: PHA LDA BPL CMP# BNE LDA KYWAIT: LDA BPL LDA CHKURT: PLA RTS NOHNG: CMP# BNE LDA PLA	XKBDAT CHKURT HALTER+\$80 NOHNG XKBRES XKBDAT KYWAIT XKBRES KBEXIT+\$80 NOHNG1 XKBRES	;SAVE THE ACCUMULATOR CONTENTS ;KEY STRUCK WHILE WE WERE GONE? ;BRANCH IF NOT, RETURN ;YES, WAS IT HALT REQUEST? ;BRANCH IF NOT ;YES, EAT THE CHAR ;AND WAIT FOR ANY KEY  ;EAT THE KEY ;RESTORE ACCUMULATOR CONTENTS ;AND RETURN ;ABORT? ;BRANCH IF NOT ;YES, EAT THE CHAR ;CLEAN UP STACK
B50E 4C 06BF  B511 C9 99  B513 D0 EF  B515 AD 10C0  B518 68  B519 4C 0CBF	FINEX: JMP  NOHNG1: CMP# BNE LDA PLA SAVEX: JMP ;TV OUTPUT SUB	VEXIT  KBABOR+\$80 CHKURT XKBRES  VABORT	; NO, EXIT NORMALLY ; ABORT? ; BRANCH IF NOT, RETURN TO CALLER ; YES, EAT THE CHAR ; CLEAN UP STACK ; AND EXIT THROUGH USER ABORT VEC
B51C 20 EFB4 B51F 29 7F B521 C9 09 B523 F0 34 B525 C9 OC B527 F0 2B B529 C9 OD B52B F0 45 B52D C9 7F B52F F0 35 B531 C9 OA B533 FO 18	; CALL WITH THE  TVOUT: JSR AND# CMP# BEQ		CHECK FOR USER ABORT ; FOR SAFETY ; TAB? ; YES, FAKE IT ; FORM FEED? ; YES, FAKE IT ; CARRIAGE RETURN? ; YES, FAKE IT ; RUBOUT CHARACTER? ; YES, FAKE IT ; LINE FEED? ; YES, LET IT PASS
B535 CO O7	CMD #	DET COD	· DEII 2

CMP#

BEQ

CMP#

B535 C9 07

B537 FO 14

B539 C9 08

BELCOD

TVNOR

BSPCOD

;YES, LET IT PASS

;BACKSPACE?

;BELL?

```
B53B FO 31
                          BEQ
                                   BACKSP
                                                     ;YES, GO HANDLE
B53D C9 61
                  DIRTV:
                          CMP#
                                   %141
                                                     ;TEST FOR LOWER CASE ALPHA
B53F 90 04
                          BLT
                                   CHKCTL
                                                     ; BRANCH IF NOT
B541 49 60
                          EOR#
                                   $60
                                                     ; MAKE IT NON-BLINKING
B543 10 OA
                          BPL
                                   TOTV
                                                     ;BUT INVERSE VIDEO.
B545 C9 20
                  CHKCTL: CMP#
                                   %40
                                                     ;TEST FOR OTHER CONTROL CHARS
B547 BO 04
                          BCS
                                   TVNOR
                                                     ; BRANCH IF NOT A CONTROL CHAR
B549 09 40
                          ORA#
                                   $40
                                                     ; CONTROL CHAR.
                                                                      BLINK IT.
B54B D0 02
                          BNE
                                   TOTV
                                                     ; AND PLACE IN INVERSE VIDEO.
B54D 49 80
                          EOR#
                                   $80
                  TVNOR:
                                                     ; NORMAL CHARACTER
                                                     ; CALL APPLE ROM TO OUTPUT
B54F 20 FDFB
                  TOTV:
                          JSR
                                   APPTVO
B552 18
                  NOTV:
                          CLC
                                                     ; INDICATE SUCCESS
B553 60
                          RTS
                                                     ; AND RETURN
B554 20 58FC
                  DOFORM: JSR
                                   APHOME
                                                     ;DO APPLE HOME-ERASE
B557 18
                          CLC
                                                     ; INDICATE SUCCESS
B558 60
                          RTS
                                                     ; AND RETURN
B559 A9 20
                                                     GET A SPACE
                  DOTAB:
                          LDA#
B55B 20 3DB5
                           JSR
                                   DIRTV
                                                     ;OUTPUT IT
B55E A5 24
                                   CH
                                                     ;TEST HORIZ POSITION
                          LDA
B560 29 07
                          AND#
                                   $7
                                                     ; REACHED TAB STOP YET?
B562 DO F5
                           BNE
                                   DOTAB
                                                     ; BRANCH IF NOT, KEEP SPACING
B564 18
                          CLC
                                                     ;YES, INDICATE SUCCESS
B565 60
                          RTS
                                                     ; AND RETURN
B566 20 6EB5
                  RUBOUT: JSR
                                   BACKSP
                                                     ; REMOVE IT WITH BACKSPACE
B569 A9 20
                          LDA#
                                                     ; SPACE
B56B 20 4DB5
                           JSR
                                   TVNOR
B56E A9 08
                  BACKSP: LDA#
                                   BSPCOD
                                                     ; BACKSPACE
B570 D0 DB
                           BNE
                                   TVNOR
                                                     ;OUTPUT AND RETURN
B572 20 9CFC
                  DOCR:
                           JSR
                                   CLREOL
                                                     ;CLEAR TO END
B575 A9 00
                          LDA#
                                                     ; INDICATE HORIZ POSITION OF ZERO
B577 FO 17
                           BEQ
                                   HOOK
                                                     ; MOVE THERE THEN RETURN
                  ;TV CURSOR ADDRESSING ROUTINE.
                  ; CALLED WITH ROW IN ACCUMULATOR, COLUMN IN Y REGISTER.
B579 C9 18
                  CONCUR: CMP#
                                   24
                                                     ; IS IT WITHIN RANGE?
B57B 90 06
                           BCC
                                   VEROK
                                                     ; BRANCH IF YES
B57D 38
                           SEC
                                                     ; NO, THEN WRAP AROUND
B57E E9 18
                           SBC#
                                   24
B580 4C 79B5
                           JMP
                                   CONCUR
B583 85 25
                  VEROK:
                           STA
                                   CV
                                                     ;SET VERTICAL POSITION
B585 98
                           TYA
                                                     GET THE COLUMN NUMBER
B586 C9 28
                           CMP#
                                   40
                  HORR:
                                                     ; IS IT ON SCREEN?
         06
B588 90
                           BCC
                                   HOOK
                                                     ;YES
B58A 38
                           SEC
                                                     ; NO, WRAP AROUND
B58B E9 28
                           SBC#
                                   40
B58D 4C 86B5
                           JMP
                                   HORR
B590 85 24
                  HOOK:
                           STA
                                                     ;SET HORIZONTAL POSITION
                                   CH
B592 20 EFB4
                           JSR
                                   CHKUSR
                                                     ; CHECK FOR USER ABORT
B595 20 22FC
                           JSR
                                   APVTAB
                                                     ; EXECUTE VTAB ROUTINE
B598 18
                           CLC
                                                     ;INDICATE SUCCESS
B599 60
```

; AND RETURN

RTS

```
B5CO 4C CFB5
                                  OPENLN
                                                    OPEN FOR INPUT
                 LINCON: JMP
B5C3 4C 83B4
                          JMP
                                   CONOPO
                                                    ; OPEN FOR OUTPUT
B5C6 4C DEB5
                          JMP
                                   GETCH
                                                    GET A BYTE
B5C9 4C 89B4
                          JMP
                                   CONOUT
                                                    ; SEND A BYTE
B5CC 4C DCB5
                          JMP
                                   NULLOP
                                                    ; CLOSE
                 ; OPEN FOR INPUT, I.E. FLUSH THE LINE:
B5CF 20 80B4
                 OPENLN: JSR
                                   CONOPI
                                                    ;OPEN NORMAL CONSOLE
B5D2 AD 5DBF
                                                    ; EXEC MODE?
                                   EXECUT
                          LDA
                                                    ; NO FLUSH IF EXEC MODE
B5D5 F0 05
                          BEQ
                                   NULLOP
B5D7 A9 FF8D
                          MOV#
                                                    ;FLUSH BUFFER
                                   $FF,LINIDX
B5DC 18
                                                    ; SAY OK
                 NULLOP: CLC
B5DD 60
                          RTS
                 ;GET A CHARACTER:
                                                    ; PICK UP LINE BUFFER INDEX
B5DE AD 5ABF
                 GETCH:
                          LDA
                                   LINIDX
                                                    ; ANY CONTENT?
B5E1 C9 FF
                          CMP#
                                   $FF
                                                    ; NO, GO GET SOME
B5E3 FO 2E
                          BEQ
                                   NEWLIN
                                                    ;YES, GET A BYTE
B5E5 AA
                          TAX
                                                    ;FROM INPUT BUFFER
B5E6 BD 0002
                          LDAX
                                   IN
                                                    ; FOR NEXT CHAR
B5E9 EE 5ABF
                          INC
                                   LINIDX
B5EC C9 1A
                                                    ; END OF FILE?
                          CMP#
                                   EOFCOD
                                   ENDFIL
B5EE FO OA
                                                    ;TERMINATE EXEC MODE
                          BEQ
B5FO C9 OD
                          CMP#
                                   CRCOD
                                                    ; WAS A RETURN?
B5F2 F0 11
                                                    ;YES, EMPTY THE LINE
                          BEQ
                                   ENDLN
B5F4 C9 OA
                                                    ;LINE FEED?
                          CMP#
                                   LFCOD
                                                    ; YES, IGNORE IT
B5F6 F0 E6
                                   GETCH
                          BEQ
B5F8 18
                          CLC
                                                    ;SUCESS
B5F9 60
                          RTS
                                                    ; BACK HOME
                  ; WHEN WE ENCOUTER AN END-OF-FILE:
B5FA A9 FF
                 ENDFIL: LDA#
                                                    ;SET EXEC FLAG TO FALSE=$FF
                                   SFF
B5FC 8D 5DBF
                          STA
                                   EXECUT
B5FF 8D 5ABF
                          STA
                                   LINIDX
                                                    ;SET INPUT LINE EMPTY
                                                    AND GO GET FROM KEYBOARD
B602 4C DEB5
                                   GETCH
                          JMP
                  ; WHEN WE ENCOUTER A RETURN CHARACTER
                                                    ; CONTINUE IF EXEC MODE
B605 AD 5DBF
                                   EXECUT
                  ENDLN:
                          LDA
B608 F0 05
                          BEQ
                                   NOEND
B60A A9 FF8D
                          MOV#
                                   $FF,LINIDX
                                                    ; NOT EXEC SO FLAG IT EMPTY
B60F A9 OD
                  NOEND:
                          LDA#
                                   CRCOD
                                                    GIVE CALLER THE RETURN
B611 18
                          CLC
B612 60
                          RTS
B613 20 1EB6
                  NEWLIN: JSR
                                   GETLN
                                                    GET A LINE
B616 A9 008D
                          MOV#
                                   O,LINIDX
                                                    ; RESET POINTER
```

.DEF

.LOC

HERE=\$B5C0

; THIS IS THE LINE BUFFERED CONSOLE HANDLER

HERE, HERE-BIAS

```
B61B 4C DEB5
                          JMP
                                   GETCH
                                                    ; BACK IN LINE
                  ; NORMAL ENTRY POINT TO GET A LINE IS HERE:
B61E A9 008D
                  GETLN:
                          MOV#
                                   O, LINIDX
                                                     ; RESET POINTER
B623 20 8EB6
                  NXTCHR: JSR
                                   RDCHAR
                                                     GO READ A CHAR
B626 C9 15
                          CMP#
                                   RETYPE
                                                     ; IS IT A RETYPE CHAR?
B628 DO 13
                          BNE
                                   ADDINP
                                                     ; NO, GO ON
                  ; WAS RETYPE SO WE GOTTA FIX SCREEN TO NORMAL CHAR
B62A A4 24
                          LDY
                                   CH
B62C B1 28
                          LDA@Y
                                   BASL
                                                     ;YES, PICK UP CHAR FROM SCREEN
B62E C9 80
                          CMP#
                                   $80
                                                     ; IS IT NORMAL?
в630 во ов
                          BGE
                                   ADDINP
                                                     ;YES, FINE
B632 C9 40
                          CMP#
                                   $40
                                                     ; WAS IT INVERSE (LOWER CASE)
B634 B0 05
                          BGE
                                   CTST2
                                                     ; NO MUST BE A BLINKER (CTRL)
B636 09
        60
                          ORA#
                                   $60
                                                     ;YES, FORCE NORMAL LOWER CASE
B638 4C 3DB6
                          JMP
                                   ADDINP
                                                     ;GO INSERT IT
B63B 29 1F
                  CTST2:
                          AND#
                                   $1F
                                                     ; MAKE NORMAL CONTROL CHAR
                  GOT IT, EITHER FOR REAL OR FROM SCREEN
B63D 29 7F
                  ADDINP: AND#
                                   $7F
                                                     ; WE WANT NORMAL ASCII
B63F AE 5ABF
                          LDX
                                   LINIDX
                                                     ; PICK UP THE INDEX
B642 9D 0002
                          STAX
                                   IN
                                                     STUFF CHARACTER INTO BUFFER
B645 C9 OD
                                                     ; WAS IT RETURN?
                          CMP#
                                   CRCOD
B647 DO 04
                          BNE
                                   NOTCR
                                                     ; NO, PROCEED
B649 20 83B6
                          JSR
                                   CROUT
                                                     ; YES, JUST ECHO THE RETURN
B64C 60
                          RTS
                                                     ; AND EXIT
B64D 20 68B6
                  NOTCR:
                          JSR
                                   ECHO
                                                     ;ECHO THE CHARACTER
B650 C9
        7F
                          CMP#
                                   RUBCHR
                                                     ; WAS IT BACKSPACE?
B652 FO 24
                          BEQ
                                   BCKSPC
                                                     ;YES, DO THAT
B654 C9 18
                          CMP#
                                   LINDEL
                                                     ; WAS IT LINE DELETE?
B656 F0 66
                          BEQ
                                   CANCEL
                                                     YES, CANCEL THE LINE
B658 AE 5ABF
                          LDX
                                   LINIDX
                                                     ; NEAR END OF BUFFER?
B65B E0 F8
                          CPX#
                                   $F8
                                                     ;248 TH CHAR?
B65D 90 03
                          BLT
                                   NOTCR1
                                                    ; NO, FINE
B65F 20 3AFF
                          JSR
                                   BELL
                                                     ;YES, WARN HIM
B662 EE 5ABF
                  NOTCR1: INC
                                   LINIDX
                                                     ; READY FOR NEXT
B665 4C 23B6
                          JMP
                                   NXTCHR
B668 48
                  ECHO:
                          PHA
B669 C9 18
                          CMP#
                                   LINDEL
                                                     ; WAS IT LINE CANCEL?
B66B F0 09
                          BEQ
                                   ECHO1
                                                     ;DONT ECHO CANCEL
B66D C9 7F
                          CMP#
                                   RUBCHR
                                                     ; WAS IT "RUBOUT"?
B66F D0 02
                          BNE
                                   ECHO2
                                                     ; NO, NORMAL ECHO
B671 A9 08
                          LDA#
                                   BSPCOD
                                                     ;YES, DO BACKSPACE
B673 20 89B4
                  ECHO2:
                          JSR
                                   CONOUT
                                                     ;ECHO IT
B676 68
                  ECHO1:
                          PLA
B677 60
                          RTS
B678 AD 5ABF
                  BCKSPC: LDA
                                   LINIDX
                                                     GET THE INDEX
B67B F0 46
                          BEQ
                                   GETLNZ
                                                     ;LINE EMPTY? IF SO NEW LINE
B67D CE 5ABF
                          DEC
                                   LINIDX
                                                     ;DROP BACK ONE PLACE
B680 4C 23B6
                          JMP
                                   NXTCHR
                                                     ;BACK FOR MORE
B683 A9 OD
                  CROUT:
                          LDA#
                                   CRCOD
                                                     GET A RETURN
```

B685 20 89B4

JSR

CONOUT

; PUT IT OUT & RETURN TO CALLER

B688 B68A B68D	20	0A 89B4		LDA# JSR RTS	LFCOD CONOUT	;ALSO NEEDS A LINE FEED ;SINCE CONSOLE HANDLER ;DOES BOTH CORRECTLY
B68E			RDCHAR:		CONIN	GET ONE
B691				CMP#	ESCCOD	;ESCAPE?
B693		01		BEQ	ESC	;YES, GO PROCESS
В695	60			RTS		;NO, RETURN IT
		86B4	ESC:	JSR	CONIN	GET ARGUMENT CHARACTER
B699				JSR	ESCDO	;PROCESS IT
В69С	4C	8EB6		JMP	RDCHAR	; AND GET ANOTHER CHAR
B69F			ESCDO:	CMP#	-N	;CHECK >= N
B6A1				BGE	ESCOLD	;YES SO OLD WAY
B6A3				CMP#	I	;CHECK < I
B6A5				BLT "	ESCOLD	;YES SO OLD WAY
B6A7				CMP#	TL T	; IS IT L?
B6A9		OD		BEQ	ESCOLD	;YES, DO IT THE OLD WAY
вбав		22-6		TAY		;USE CHAR AS INDEX
B6AC				LDAY	XLTBL-1	;TRANSLATE TO OLD FORM
B6AF				JSR	ESCOLD	; AND DO OLD WAY
B6B2				JSR	CONIN	; PICK UP NEXT TRY
в6в5	4C	9FB6		JMP	ESCDO	; KEEP THIS MODE
В6В8		80	ESCOLD:		\$80	; HARDWARE WIERD WOZNIAK
вбва				SEC		;SOFTWARE WIERD WOZNIAK
вбвв	4C	2CFC		JMP	ESC1	GO THRU TO EITHER ROM
B6BE			CANCEL:		^\	;SHOW WE DROPPED THE LINE
		89B4		JSR	CONOUT	
		83B6	GETLNZ:		CROUT	GIVE RETURN, AND REENTER
B6C6	4C	1EB6		JMP	GETLN	
в6с9			XLTBL:	.BYTE	^D	
B6CA				.BYTE	B	
в6СВ				.BYTE	A	
в6сс				.BYTE	\$FF	
B6CD	43			.BYTE	C	
			; NOW HO	OK THE H	ANDLER INTO THE	DEVICE HANDLER TABLE:
				.LOC	DEVTAB, DEVTAB-B	
BFCO				.WORD	LINCON	;BUFFERED CONSOLE = DEVICE 1
BFC2	80	В4		.WORD	CONOPI	; CONSOLE = DEVICE O

•	PAGE
_	END

•	BFC4	ADDINP	B63D	APBELL	FBDD
APHOME	FC58	APPTVO	FBFD	APVTAB	FC22
BACKSP	B56E	BASL	0028	BCKSPC	B678
BELCOD	0007	BELL	FF3A	BIAS	9000
BSLASH	B4CD	BSPCOD	8000	CANCEL	вбве
CASSHF	001D	CH	0024	CHKCTL	B545
CHKURT	B504	CHKUSR	B4EF	CLREOL	FC9C
CONCLO	B4E3	CONCUR	В579	CONIN	B486
CONOPI	B480	CONOPO	B483	CONOUT	B489
CRCOD	000D	CROUT	B683	CTST2	в63в
CV	0025	DEVTAB	BFCO	DIRTV	B53D
DOBLSH	000F	DOBRAK	000B	DOCR	B572
DOFORM		DOTAB	B559	ECHO	B668
ECH01	В676	ECHO2	B673	ENDFIL	B5FA
ENDLN	B605	EOFCOD	001A	ESC	в696
ESC1	FC2C	ESCCOD	001B	ESCDO	B69F
ESCOLD	B6B8	EXECUT	BF5D	FINEX	B50E
FORMCD	000C	GETCH	B5DE	GETKY0	B495
GETLN	B61E	GETLNZ	B6C3	HALTER	0013
HERE	B5C0	HIAD	B480	HOOK	в <b>59</b> 0
HORR	в586	IN	0200	KBABOR	0019
KBEXIT	0003	KEYINI	B4E5	KEYINS	B4A1
KEYRET	B4C0	KEYSAM	B4CB	KYWAIT	B4FC
LBRACK	B4D1	LFCOD	000A	LINCON	B5C0
LINDEL	0018	LINIDX	BF5A	LOAD	2480
LOWER	BF5E	NEWLIN	B613	NOEND	B60F
NOHNG	В506	NOHNG1	B511	NOTCR	B64D
NOTCR1	B662	NOTV	B552	NULLOP	B5DC
NXTCHR	B623	OPENLN	B5CF	RDCHAR	B68E
RETYPE	0015	RUBCHR	007F	RUBOUT	B566
SAVEX	B519	SWITCH	B4D5	TABCOD	0009
TOTV	B54F	TVINI	B4E0	TVNOR	B54D
TVOUT	B51C	VABORT	BFOC	VEROK	в583
VEXIT	BF06	XKBDAT	C000	XKBINP	FD1B
XKBRES	C010	XLTBL	B6C9	XTEXTR	C051

NO ERRORS DETECTED

```
APEX BYTE I/O TO DISK FILES HANDLER
                 ; NOTE: THIS HANDLER ASSUMES THAT THE BUFFERS START ON
                 ; A PAGE BOUNDARY AND ARE AN INTEGRAL NUMBER OF PAGES LONG.
                 ;DEFINE THE DEVICE NUMBER WE WANT THIS TO BE:
                                  DEVNO=3
                                                   ;BY CONVENTION IT SHOULD BE 3
                          . DEF
                 ; DEFINE THE PLACE IN MEMORY WE WANT THIS HANDLER TO GO:
                                                   ; REALLY HERE
                         . DEF
                                  HIAD=$AD00
                          .DEF
                                  LOAD=$1D00
                                                   ;BUT LOADS HERE
                 ; EXTERNALS WE CARE ABOUT SEE SYSTEM PAGE DEFINITION:
                          . DEF
                                  KREAD=$BFE2
                                                   ; READ DISK BLOCKS
                          . DEF
                                  KWRITE=$BFE5
                                                   ;WRITE DISK BLOCKS
                          .DEF
                                  FSCAN=$BFDC
                                                   ;LOOKUP A FILE
                 ;LOCATIONS IN PROGRAM AREA THAT SPECIFY THE BUFFERS WE MUST USE
                          .DEF
                                  INBUFE=$BF3C
                                                   ;INPUT BUFFER
                          .DEF
                                  INBUFD=$BF3A
                          . DEF
                                  OTBUFE=$BF38
                                                   ;OUTPUT BUFFER
                          .DEF
                                  OTBUFD=$BF36
                 ;LOCATIONS IN THE SYSTEM AREA THAT CARRY READ/WRITE PARAMETERS
                          • DE F
                                                   ;UNIT TO DO XFER TO/FROM
                                  UNIT=$BF68
                          . DEF
                                  BLKNO=$BF69
                                                   ; BLOCK NUMBER TO START XFER
                          .DEF
                                  NBLKS=$BF6B
                                                   ; NUMBER OF BLOCKS TO XFER
                          .DEF
                                  FADDR=$BF6C
                                                   ; MEMORY ADDRESS TO XFER TO/FROM
                          .DEF
                                  ENDBLK=$BF6E
                                                   ;LAST BLOCK OF FOUND FILE
                 ;LOCATIONS IN THE SYSTEM AREA THAT SPECIFY THE INPUT FILE
                          . DEF
                                  INLBLK=$BF78
                                                   ;FIRST BLOCK
                          . DEF
                                  INHBLK=$BF7A
                                                   ;LAST BLOCK
                          • DE F
                                  INFLG=$BF7C
                                                   ;STATUS
                          . DEF
                                  INDEV=$BF7E
                                                   ;UNIT IT IS ON
                 ;LOCATIONS IN THE SYSTEM AREA THAT SPECIFY THE OUTPUT FILE
                                  OTLBLK=$BF70
                          • DE F
                                                   ;FIRST BLOCK
                          • DE F
                                  OTHBLK=$BF72
                                                   ; MAXIMUM BLOCK WE CAN USE
                          • DE F
                                  OTFLG = \$BF74
                                                   ;STATUS
                          . DEF
                                  OTDEV = \$BF76
                                                   ;UNIT IT IS ON
                 ; WHERE THE DEVICE HANDLER TABLE IS SO WE CAN PATCH INTO IT:
                          .DEF
                                  DEVTAB=$BFCO
                 ; A PLACE IF PAGE ZERO WE CAN USE FOR A POINTER
                          .DEF
                                  PNTR1=0
                          .LOC
                                  HIAD, LOAD
                 ;ENTRY POINTS:
ADOO 4C C9AD
                 BYTEIO: JMP
                                  OPENIN
                                                   ;OPEN FOR INPUT
ADO3 4C B9AE
                          JMP
                                  OPENOT
                                                   ;OPEN FOR OUTPUT
                                                   ; INPUT A BYTE
AD06 4C 12AD
                          JMP
                                  GETBYT
```

ADO9 4C 1FAE

JMP

**PUTBYT** 

;OUTPUT A BYTE

```
ADOC 4C 1AAF
                           JMP
                                   CLOSE
                                                     ;CLOSE
ADOF 4C 53AF
                           JMP
                                   SCAN
                                                     ;OPEN AN INPUT FILE BY NAME
                  ; BASIC GET A BYTE ROUTINE:
AD12 AD 7CBF
                  GETBYT: LDA
                                   INFLG
                                                     ;DO WE HAVE INPUT OPEN?
AD15 C9 55
                                    $55
                           CMP#
AD17 FO 02
                           BEQ
                                   GETB1
                                                     ; IF SO, CONTINUE
AD19 38
                  GETBO:
                           SEC
                                                     ;ELSE RETURN, FAILED
AD1A 60
                           RTS
AD1B AD 83AF
                  GETB1:
                          LDA
                                   INBHI
                                                     ; FORM INBHI-INPNT
AD1E 38 ED81
                                   INPNT
                           SUB
                                                     ;TO SEE IF POINTER
AD22 AD 84AF
                          LDA
                                   INBHI+1
                                                     ; IS STILL INSIDE THE
AD25 ED 82AF
                           SBC
                                   INPNT+1
                                                     ; INPUT BUFFER
AD28 BO 05
                           BGE
                                   GETB2
                                                     ;OK IF INPNT <= INBHI
AD2A 20 47AD
                                                     ;ELSE READ MORE IN
                           JSR
                                   RMORE
AD2D BO EA
                           BCS
                                   GETBO
                                                     ;BARF IF TROUBLE
AD2F AO OO
                  GETB2:
                          LDY#
                                                     ;GET THE BYTE
AD31 AD 81AF
                           DMOV
                                   INPNT, PNTR1
                                                     ; MOVE POINTER TO PAGE ZERO
AD3B B1 00
                          LDA@Y
                                   PNTR1
                                                     ; VIA INPNT
AD3D EE 81AF
                           DINC
                                   INPNT
                                                     ; AND BUMP POINTER
AD45 18
                           CLC
                                                     ;ALL IS WELL
AD46 60
                           RTS
                  ; READ ANOTHER BUFFER FULL IN
AD47 AD 7DAF
                  RMORE:
                          LDA
                                   LIBLK
                                                     ; FORM INSIZ: =LIBLK-FIBLK
AD4A 38 ED7B
                           SUB
                                   FIBLK
                                                     ;TO SEE HOW MUCH OF THE FILE
AD4E 8D 7FAF
                           STA
                                   INSIZ
                                                     ; IS LEFT
AD51 AD 7EAF
                          LDA
                                   LIBLK+1
AD54 ED 7CAF
                           SBC
                                   FIBLK+1
AD57 8D 80AF
                           STA
                                   INSIZ+1
AD5A BO 02
                           BCS
                                   RMOR1
                                                     ; IS FILE USED UP?
AD5C
     38
                  RMORO:
                           SEC
                                                     ;BARF EXIT
AD5D 60
                           RTS
AD5E AD 80AF
                  RMOR1:
                           LDA
                                   INSIZ+1
                                                     ;WILL IT FIT IN BUFFER?
AD61 D0 08
                           BNE
                                   RMOR 2
                                                     ;NO, >256 BLOCKS
AD63 AD 7FAF
                           LDA
                                    INSIZ
AD66 CD 87AF
                           CMP
                                   INBSIZ
AD69 90 OF
                           BLT
                                   RMOR3
                                                     ;YES, IT FITS
                  ; IF FILE IS >= BUFFER:
AD6B AD 86AF
                  RMOR2:
                          MOV
                                    INBLO+1, FADDR+1 ; SETUP WHOLE BUFFER
AD71 AD 87AF
                                    INBSIZ, NOBLK
                           MOV
                                                     ; FULL SIZE TANSFER
AD77 4C 8DAD
                           JMP
                                   RMOR4
                                                     ;ENTER COMMON CODE
                  ; IF FILE IS < BUFFER:
AD7A AD 84AF
                  RMOR3:
                                                     ; COMPUTE WHERE TO PUT IT
                           LDA
                                    INBHI+1
AD7D 38 ED7F
                           SUB
                                    INSIZ
                                    FADDR+1
AD81 8D 6DBF
                           STA
AD84 AD 7FAF
                           MOV
                                    INSIZ, NOBLK
                                                     ;SIZE OF FILE-1
AD8A EE 96AF
                           INC
                                    NOBLK
                                                     ;+1=NO BLKS TO XFER
                  ; COMMON CODE
AD8D A9 008D
                  RMOR4:
                           MOV#
                                    O, FADDR
                                                     ; MUST BE ON
                                                                   A PAGE
AD92 AD 7BAF
                           DMOV
                                                     ;SETUP BLKNO
                                    FIBLK, BLKNO
                                    FADDR, INPNT
AD9E AD 6CBF
                           DMOV
                                                     ; RESET POINTERS
ADAA AD 96AF
                                    NOBLK
                                                     ;ADJUST NEXT BLOCK
                           LDA
ADAD 18 6D7B
                           DADM
                                    FIBLK
ADB9 AD 96AF
                           MOV
                                    NOBLK, NBLKS
                                                     GO GET IT
```

ADBF AD 88AF		MOV	INUNIT, UNIT	
ADC5 20 E2BF		JSR	KREAD	DECURY
ADC8 60		RTS		; RETURN WITH CORRECT CARRY
	;OPEN I	NPUT FIL	Е:	
ADC9 AD 7CBF	OPENIN:	LDA	INFLG	;DO WE HAVE ONE?
ADCC DO O2		BNE	OPIN1	; NON ZERO IF OK
ADCE 38		SEC		; ERROR, NO FILE TO OPEN
ADCF 60		RTS		
ADDO AD 78BF	OPIN1:	DMOV	INLBLK,FIBLK	;SETUP FIBLK
ADDC AD 7ABF		DMOV	INHBLK, LIBLK	; AND LIBLK
ADE 8 AD 3CBF		DMOV	INBUFE, INBHI	;LOCAL COPY
ADF4 AD 3ABF		DMOV	INBUFD, INBLO	
AEOO AD 84AF		LDA	INBHI+1	; COMPUTE INBSIZ
AE03 38 ED86		SUB	INBLO+1	
AE07 18 6901		INCA		
AEOA 8D 87AF		STA	INBSIZ	
AEOD AD 7EBF		MOV	INDEV, INUNIT	; MAKE LOCAL COPY OF UNIT
AE13 A9 FF8D	OPIN2:	MOV#	\$FF,INPNT+1	;FLAG IT EMPTY
AE18 A9 558D		MOV#	\$55,INFLG	;FLAG IT OPEN
AE1D 18		CLC		
AE1E 60		RTS		
	;OUTPUT	A BYTE:		
AE1F 8D 95AF	PUTBYT:	STA	DATA	;SAVE THE BYTE
AE22 AD 74BF		LDA	OTFLG	; IS IT OPEN?
AE25 C9 55		CMP#	\$55	
AE27 FO O2		BEQ	PUTB1	;WILL BE \$55 IF IT IS
AE29 38	PUTBO:	SEC		
AE2A 60		RTS		
AE2B AD 91AF	PUTB1:	LDA	OTBHI	;FORM OTBHI-OTPNT
AE2E 38 ED8E		SUB	OTPNT	;TO SEE IF THE POINTER IS
AE32 AD 92AF		LDA	OTBHI+1	;STILL WITHIN THE
AE35 ED 8FAF		SBC	OTPNT+1	;OUTPUT BUFFER
AE38 BO 05		BGE	PUTB2	;OK IF OTPNT <= OTBHI
AE3A 20 5AAE		JSR	WMORE	;ELSE WRITE BUF OUT
AE3D BO EA		BCS	PUTBO	;BARF IF TROUBLE
AE3F AO OO	PUTB2:	LDY#	0	;STORE THE BYTE
AE41 AD 8EAF		DMOV	OTPNT, PNTR1	; MOVE POINTER TO PAGE ZERO
AE4B AD 95AF		LDA	DATA	
AE4E <b>9</b> 1 OO		STA@Y	PNTR1	; VIA OTPNT
AE50 EE 8EAF		DINC	OTPNT	; AND BUMP POINTER
AE 58 18		CLC		;ALL IS WELL
AE 59 60		RTS		
	;WRITE	OUT A BU	FFER	
AE5A AD 8FAF	WMORE:	LDA	OTPNT+1	;COMPUTE OTSIZ
AE5D 38 ED94		SUB	OTBLO+1	TO SEE HOW MANY BLOCKS
AE61 8D 8DAF		STA	OTSIZ	;WE NEED TO WRITE OUT
AE64 AD 8EAF		LDA	OTPNT	
AE67 FO O3		BEQ	WMOR1	
AE69 EE 8DAF		INC	OTSIZ	;ADJUST FOR PARTIAL BLOCK
AE6C AD 89AF	WMOR1:	DMOV	FOBLK, BLKNO	SETUP BLKNO

AE78 AD			LDA	OTBLO+1	
AE7B 8D			STA	FADDR+1	
AE7E 8D			STA	OTPNT+1	;AND POINTER
AE81 A9			LDA#	0	
AE83 8D			STA	FADDR	; MUST BE ON A PAGE
AE86 8D			STA	OTPNT	
AE89 AD			LDA	OTSIZ	;UPDATE TO NEXT OUT BLOCK
AE8C 18			DADM	FOBLK	
AE98 AD			LDA	LOBLK	; DOES THIS FIT IN THE EMPTY?
AE9B 38			SUB	FOBLK	
AE9F AD			LDA	LOBLK+1	
AEA2 ED			SBC	FOBLK+1	
AEA5 BO	02		BGE	WMOR3	; IF FOBLK <= LOBLK
AEA7 38			SEC		;ATTEMPT TO WRITE TOO FAR
AEA8 60			RTS		; DOES NOT FIT
AEA9 AD		wmor3:	MOV	OTSIZ, NBLKS	;FITS, SO WRITE IT
AEAF AD			MOV	OTDEV, UNIT	
AEB5 20			JSR	KWRITE	
AEB8 60			RTS		; RETURN WITH STATUS
		; OPEN O	UTPUT FI	LE:	
AEB9 AD	74BF	OPENOT:	LDA	OTFLG	;DO WE HAVE ONE?
AEBC C9	01		CMP#	\$1	; IF IT WAS NEW
AEBE FO			BEQ	OPOT1	;THEN FINE
AECO C9			CMP#	\$55	; IF IT WAS NOT CLOSED
AEC2 FO			BEQ	OPOT1	;THEN FINE
AEC4 38			SEC		;ELSE BAD
AEC5 60			RTS		,
AEC6 AD	70BF	OPOT1:	DMOV	OTLBLK, FOBLK	;SETUP FOBLK
AED2 AD	72BF		LDA	OTHBLK	; AND LOBLK
AED5 18	6901		INCA		,
AED8 8D	8BAF		STA	LOBLK	
AEDB AD	73BF		LDA	OTHBLK+1	
AEDE 69	00		ADC#	0	
AEEO 8D	8CAF		STA	LOBLK+1	
AEE3 AD	38BF		DMOV	OTBUFE, OTBHI	;LOCAL COPY
AEEF AD	36BF		DMOV	OTBUFD, OTBLO	
AEFB AD	92AF		LDA	OTBHI+1	;COMPUTE OTBSIZ
AFFE 38	ED94		SUB	OTBLO+1	,
AF02 18	6901		INCA		
AF05 8D	90AF		STA	OTBSIZ	
AFO8 AD	94 A F		LDA	OTBLO+1	;FLAG BUFFER EMPTY
AFOB 8D	8FAF		STA	OTPNT+1	
AFOE A9			MOV#	O,OTPNT	
AF13 A9			MOV#	\$55,OTFLG	;FLAG IT OPEN
AF18 18			CLC		
AF19 60			RTS		
		;CLOSE	THE OUT	FILE	
AF1A AD	74BF	CLOSE:	LDA	OTFLG	; WAS IT OPEN?
AF1D C9	55		CMP#	\$55	
AF1F FO	02		BEQ	CLOSI	; WAS OPEN, SO GO CLOSE IT
AF21 18			CLĈ		;IT WAS ALREADY CLOSED
AF22 60			RTS		; SO WE JUST IGNORE

AF23	Α9	1 A	CLOS1:	LDA# \$1A		;STASH AN EOF, IN CASE		
AF25	20	1FAE		JSR	PUTBYT			
AF28	ΑD	8EAF		LDA	OTPNT	;DO WE HAVE TO WRITE ANY?		
AF2B	D0	08		BNE	CLOS3	; HAS CONTENT		
AF2D	AD	8FAF		LDA	OTPNT+1			
AF30	CD	94 AF		CMP	OTBLO+1			
AF33	FΟ	06		BEQ	CLOS2	; NO CONTENT, ALL DONE		
AF35	20	5AAE	CLOS3:	JSR	WMORE	;ELSE WRITE OUT FINAL BLOCKS		
AF38	90	01		BCC	CLOS2	; CHECK FOR ERRORS		
AF3A	60			RTS				
AF3B	ΑD	89AF	CLOS2:	LDA	FOBLK	;UPDATE LAST BLOCK		
AF3E	38	E901		SUB#	1	; IN SYSTEM PAGE		
AF41	8D	72BF		STA	OTHBLK	;SO APEX WILL KNOW HOW		
AF44	ΑD	8AAF		LDA	FOBLK+1	;TO UPDATE THE DIRECTORY		
AF47	E 9	00		SBC#	0			
AF49	8D	73BF		STA	OTHBLK+1			
AF4C	A 9	$\mathbf{F}\mathbf{F}$		LDA#	\$FF	;MARK IT CLOSED		
AF4E	8D	74BF		STA	OTFLG			
AF 51	18			CLC				
AF 52	60			RTS		; RETURN WITH CARRY FLAG CLEAR		

;THIS ROUTINE USES THE SYSTEM RESIDENT "FSCAN" TO OPEN
;AN INPUT FILE BY NAME. THE NAME IS PASSED BY ADDRESS IN
;THE AC AND Y REGISTERS. THE FILE WILL BE LOOKED FOR
;ON THE UNIT IN THE SYSTEM AREA PARAMETER "UNIT".
;NOTE THAT THE FILE OPENED IN THIS WAY LEAVES THE INPUT
;FILE BLOCK IN THE SYSTEM AREA UNAFFECTED. THUS IF ANOTHER
;CALL IS MADE TO "OPENIN" IT WILL RE-OPEN THE ORIGINAL FILE.
;REFER TO THE COMMENTS ON FSCAN FOR FURTHER DETAILS.

AF53	20	DCBF	SCAN:	JSR	FSCAN	
AF56	во	21		BCS	BADSCN	;FILE NOT FOUND
AF58	AD	69BF		DMOV	BLKNO, FIBLK	; MOVE STARTING BLOCK
AF64	AD	6EBF		DMOV	ENDBLK, LIBLK	; AND ENDING BLOCK
AF 70	ΑD	68BF		MOV	UNIT, INUNIT	; ALSO SAVE NEW UNIT
AF76	4 C	13AE		JMP	OPIN2	GO JOIN EXISTING CODE
AF79	38		BADSCN:	SEC		
AF7A	60			RTS		

### ;THE RAM LOCS THAT THESE ROUTINES NEED

			, IIIL KAI	LOCE	111111	THESE ROOTINGS NEED
AF7B	00	00	FIBLK:	.WORD	0	; NEXT BLOCK OF INPUT FILE
AF7D	00	00	LIBLK:	.WORD	0	; LAST BLOCK OF THE INPUT FILE
AF7F	00	00	INSIZ:	.WORD	0	; REMAINING INPUT FILE SIZE-1
AF81	00	00	INPNT:	.WORD	0	; INPUT BUFFER POINTER
AF83	00	00	INBHI:	.WORD	0	;LOCAL COPY START OF BUF
AF85	00	00	INBLO:	.WORD	0	;LOCAL COPY, END OF BUF
AF87	00		INBSIZ:	• BYTE	0	; INPUT BUFFER SIZE IN PAGES
AF88	00		INUNIT:	•BYTE	0	;LOCAL COPY OF INPUT UNIT
AF89	00	00	FOBLK:	.WORD	0	; NEXT BLOCK OF OUT FILE
AF8B	00	00	LOBLK:	.WORD	0	;MAX+1 BLOCK OF OUT FILE
AF8D	00		OTSIZ:	.BYTE	0	;SIZE FOR THIS WRITE
AF8E	00	00	OTPNT:	.WORD	0	;OUTPUT BUFFER POINTER
AF90	00		OTBSIZ:	.BYTE	0	;OUTPUT BUFFER SIZE IN PAGES
AF91	00	00	OTBHI:	.WORD	0	;LOCAL COPY, START OF BUF

AF93 00 00 OTBLO: .WORD ;LOCAL COPY, END OF BUF AF95 00 .BYTE DATA: 0 ;TEMPORARY TO SAVE DATA BYTE AF96 00 NOBLK: .BYTE 0 ;TEMP=NO OF BLOCKS IN XFER ; PS: THE LOCAL COPY STUFF IS TO SAVE US FROM LOADERS AND LINKED ; FILE READERS WHICH COULD CHANGE THINGS IN THE SYSTEM PAGE ON THE FLY.

; NOW HOOK THE HANDLER INTO THE DEVICE HANDLER TABLE: .LOC DEVTAB+DEVNO+DEVNO

BFC6 00 AD .WORD BYTEIO

•	PAGE
•	END

•	BFC8	BADSCN	AF79	BLKNO	BF 69
BYTEIO	AD00	CLOS1	AF 23	CLOS2	AF3B
CLOS3	AF 35	CLOSE	AF1A	DATA	AF95
DEVNO	0003	DEVTAB	BFCO	ENDBLK	BF 6E
FADDR	BF 6C	FIBLK	AF7B	FOBLK	AF89
FSCAN	BFDC	GETBO	AD19	GETB1	AD1B
GETB2	AD2F	GETBYT	AD12	HIAD	AD00
INBHI	AF 83	INBLO	AF85	INBSIZ	AF87
INBUFD	BF3A	INBUFE	BF3C	INDEV	BF 7E
INFLG	BF7C	INHBLK	BF7A	INLBLK	BF 78
INPNT	AF 81	INSIZ	AF7F	INUNIT	AF88
KREAD	BFE2	KWRITE	BFE5	LIBLK	AF 7D
LOAD	1D00	LOBLK	AF8B	NBLKS	BF 6B
NOBLK	AF 96	OPENIN	ADC9	OPENOT	AEB9
OPIN1	ADDO	OPIN2	AE 13	OPOT1	AEC6
OTBHI	AF 91	OTBLO	AF 93	OTBSIZ	AF 90
OTBUFD	BF 36	OTBUFE	BF38	OTDEV	BF 76
OTFLG	BF74	OTHBLK	BF72	OTLBLK	BF 70
OTPNT	AF8E	OTSIZ	AF8D	PNTR1	0000
PUTB0	AE 29	PUTB1	AE 2B	PUTB2	AE3F
PUTBYT	AE1F	RMORO	AD5C	RMOR1	AD 5E
RMOR2	AD6B	RMOR3	AD7A	RMOR4	AD8D
RMORE	AD47	SCAN	AF53	UNIT	BF 68
WMOR1	AE 6C	WMOR3	AEA9	WMORE	AE 5A

NO ERRORS DETECTED